

**BENEFIT HIGHLIGHTS****BlueCross BlueShield  
of Texas****Blue Advantage Plus Bronze<sup>SM</sup> 704****Blue Advantage HMO<sup>SM</sup> Network**

The following Benefit Highlights summarizes the coverage available under the offered HMO Plan. The Evidence of Coverage (EOC) documents You will receive after You enroll will provide more detailed information about this plan. This summary should be reviewed along with the Limitations and Exclusions.

All Covered Services (except in emergencies) must be provided by or through Member's Participating Primary Care Physician/Practitioner, who may refer them for further treatment by Providers in the applicable network of Participating Specialists and Hospitals. Female members may visit a participating OB/GYN physician in their Primary Care Physician's/Practitioner's provider network for diagnosis and treatment without a Referral from their Primary Care Physician/Practitioner. Urgent Care, Retail Health Clinics and Virtual Visits do not require Primary Care Physician/Practitioner Referral. Some services may require Prior Authorization by HMO.

**IMPORTANT NOTE:** Copayments/Coinsurance shown below indicates the amount You are required to pay, are expressed as either a fixed dollar amount or a percentage of the Allowable Amount and will be applied for each occurrence, unless otherwise indicated. Copayments/Coinsurance, Deductibles and out-of-pocket maximums may be adjusted for various reasons as permitted by applicable law.

***Out-of-Pocket Maximums Per Calendar Year  
including Pharmacy Benefits***

<b>Per Individual Member</b>	\$9,100
<b>Per Family</b>	\$18,200

***Deductibles Per Calendar Year  
including Pharmacy Benefits***

<b>Per Individual Member</b>	\$9,100
<b>Per Family</b>	\$18,200

***Professional Services***

<b>Primary Care Physician/Practitioner ("PCP") Office or Home Visit</b>	100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.  No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.
<b>Participating Specialist Physician ("Specialist") Office or Home Visit</b>	100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.  No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

***Inpatient Hospital Services***

<b>Inpatient Hospital Services, for each admission</b>	100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.  No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.
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**BENEFIT HIGHLIGHTS****BlueCross BlueShield  
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<b>Outpatient Surgery</b>	100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.
<b>Outpatient Infusion Therapy</b>	100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.
<b>-Radiation Therapy</b>	100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.
<b>-Dialysis</b>	100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.
<b>-Urgent Care Facility Services</b>	No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

***Outpatient Infusion Therapy Services***

<b>Routine Maintenance Drug - Hospital Setting</b>	\$1,000 Copay
<b>Routine Maintenance Drug – Home, Office, Infusion Suite Setting</b>	\$100 Copay
<b>Non-Maintenance Drug</b>	100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.
<b>Chemotherapy</b>	100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.  No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

***Outpatient Laboratory and X-Ray Services***

Computerized Tomography (CT Scan), Computerized Tomography Angiography (CTA), Magnetic Resonance Angiography (MRA), Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI), Positron Emission Tomography (PET Scan), SPECT/Nuclear Cardiology studies, per procedure	100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.
<b>-Other X-Ray Services</b>	100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.
<b>-Outpatient Lab</b>	No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

***Rehabilitation Services and Habilitation Services***

<b>Rehabilitation Services, Habilitation Services and Therapies, per visit</b> Limited to 35 visits per Calendar Year, including chiropractic services for Rehabilitation Services. Limited to 35 visits per Calendar Year, including chiropractic services for Habilitation Services. Visit limitations do not apply to Behavioral Health Services. Benefits for Autism Spectrum Disorder will not apply towards and are not subject to any rehabilitation and habilitation services visit maximums.	100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met; unless otherwise covered under <b>Inpatient Hospital Services</b> .  No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.
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### *Maternity Care and Family Planning Services*

#### **Maternity Care**

Prenatal and Postnatal Visit – After the initial office visit, subsequent office visits are covered in full.

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for PCP or 100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for Specialist

No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

Inpatient Hospital Services, for each admission

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.

No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

#### **Family Planning Services:**

- Diagnostic counseling, consultations and planning services
- Insertion or removal of intrauterine device (IUD), including cost of device
- Diaphragm or cervical cap fitting, including cost of device
- Insertion or removal of birth control device implanted under the skin, including cost of device
- Injectable contraceptive drugs, including cost of drug

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for PCP or 100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for Specialist; unless otherwise covered under Contraceptive Services and Supplies described in **Health Maintenance and Preventive Services**.

No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

- Vasectomy

100% of Allowable Amount for Inpatient Hospital Services, until Deductible is met or 100% of Allowable Amount for outpatient surgery physician, until Deductible is met and 100% of Allowable Amount for Outpatient Surgery, until Deductible is met.

No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

#### **Infertility Services**

- Diagnostic counseling, consultations, planning and treatment services

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for PCP or 100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for Specialist

No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

### *Behavioral Health Services*

#### **Outpatient Mental Health Care**

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for PCP office or home visit or 100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for outpatient services, as applicable. Other Covered Services paid same as any other physical illness.

**BENEFIT HIGHLIGHTS****BlueCross BlueShield  
of Texas****Inpatient Mental Health Care**

Any charges described in **Inpatient Hospital Services** will apply.

**Serious Mental Illness**

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for PCP office or home visit or  
100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for outpatient services, as applicable.  
Other Covered Services paid same as any other physical illness.

**Chemical Dependency Services**

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for PCP office or home visit or  
100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for outpatient services, as applicable.  
Other Covered Services paid same as any other physical illness.

No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

***Emergency Services*****Emergency Care (including emergency room services for Mental Health Care or Chemical Dependency)**

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met, waived if admitted. (If admitted, any charges described in **Inpatient Hospital Services** will apply.)

***Urgent Care*****Urgent Care Services**

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.

Any additional charges as described in **Outpatient Laboratory and X-Ray Services** may also apply.

No Copayment/Coinsurance after the Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

***Retail Health Clinics*****Retail Health Clinics**

PCP amount described in **Professional Services**

***Virtual Visits*****Virtual Visits**

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.

**BENEFIT HIGHLIGHTS****BlueCross BlueShield  
of Texas*****Ambulance Services*****Ambulance Services**

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.

No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

***Extended Care Services*****Skilled Nursing Facility Services**, for each day, up to 25 days per Calendar Year

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.

**Hospice Care**, for each day100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met; unless otherwise covered under **Inpatient Hospital Services**.**Home Health Care**, per visit, up to 60 visits per Calendar Year

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.

No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

***Health Maintenance and Preventive Services***

Well child care through age 17

No Copay

Periodic health assessments for Members age 18 and older

No Copay

Immunizations

- Childhood immunizations required by law for Members through age 6

No Copay

- Immunizations for Members over age 6

No Copay

Bone mass measurement for osteoporosis

No Copay

Well-woman exam, once every twelve months, includes, but not limited to, exam for cervical cancer (Pap smear)

No Copay

Screening mammogram for female Members age 35 and over, and for female Members with other risk factors, once every twelve months

No Copay

- Outpatient facility or imaging centers

No Copay

Contraceptive Services and Supplies

- Contraceptive education, counseling and certain female FDA approved contraceptive methods, female sterilization procedures and devices

No Copay

Breastfeeding Support, Counseling and Supplies

- Electric breast pumps are limited to one per Calendar Year

No Copay

Hearing Loss

- Screening test from birth through 30 days

No Copay

- Follow-up care from birth through 24 months

No Copay

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<p>Rectal screening for the detection of colorectal cancer for Members age 45 and older:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Annual fecal occult blood test, once every twelve months</li> <li>• Flexible sigmoidoscopy with hemoccult of the stool, limited to 1 every 5 years</li> <li>• Colonoscopy, limited to 1 every 10 years</li> </ul>	<p>No Copay</p> <p>No Copay</p> <p>No Copay</p>
<p>Eye and ear screenings for Members through age 17, once every twelve months</p> <p>Eye and ear screening for Members age 18 and older, once every two years</p> <p>Note: Covered children to age 19 do have additional benefits as described in <b>PEDIATRIC VISION CARE BENEFITS</b>.</p>	<p>100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for PCP or 100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for Specialist</p> <p>No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.</p> <p>100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for PCP or 100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for Specialist</p> <p>No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.</p>
<p>Early detection test for cardiovascular disease, limited to 1 every 5 years</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Computer tomography (CT) scanning</li> <li>• Ultrasonography</li> </ul>	<p>100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.</p> <p>100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.</p> <p>No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.</p>

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Early detection test for ovarian cancer (CA125 blood test), once every twelve months

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for PCP or 100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for Specialist

Any additional charges as described in **Outpatient Laboratory and X-Ray Services** may also apply.

No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

Exam for prostate cancer, once every twelve months

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for PCP or 100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for Specialist

Any additional charges as described in **Outpatient Laboratory and X-Ray Services** may also apply.

No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

### ***Dental Surgical Procedures***

**Dental Surgical Procedures** (limited Covered Services)

100% of Allowable Amount for outpatient surgery physician, and 100% of Allowable Amount for Outpatient Surgery, until deductible is met, or 100% of Allowable Amount for Inpatient Hospital Services, as applicable.

No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

### ***Cosmetic, Reconstructive or Plastic Surgery***

**Cosmetic, Reconstructive or Plastic Surgery** (limited Covered Services)

100% of Allowable Amount for outpatient surgery physician, and 100% of Allowable Amount for Outpatient Surgery, until Deductible is met, or 100% of Allowable Amount for Inpatient Hospital Services, as applicable.

No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

### ***Allergy Care***

**Testing and Evaluation  
Injections  
Serum**

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.

No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

**BENEFIT HIGHLIGHTS****BlueCross BlueShield  
of Texas*****Diabetes Care*****Diabetes Self-Management Training**, for each visit

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for PCP or 100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met for Specialist

**Diabetes Equipment**

No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

**Diabetes Supplies**

Some Diabetes Supplies are only available utilizing pharmacy benefits, through a Participating Pharmacy. You must pay the applicable **PHARMACY BENEFITS** amount shown in the **SCHEDULE OF COPAYMENTS AND BENEFIT LIMITS** and any applicable pricing differences.

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.

No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

***Prosthetic Appliances and Orthotic Devices*****Prosthetic Appliances and Orthotic Devices**

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.

**Cochlear Implants**

Limit one (1) per impaired ear, with replacements as Medically Necessary or audilogically necessary.

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.

No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

***Durable Medical Equipment*****Durable Medical Equipment**

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.

No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

***Hearing Aids*****Hearing Aids**

Maximum benefit - one per ear, every 36 months

100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.

No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.

***Speech and Hearing Services*****Speech and Hearing Services**

Benefits for Autism Spectrum Disorder will not apply towards and are not subject to any speech and hearing services visit maximums.

Benefits paid same as any other physical illness

***Telehealth and Telemedicine Medical Services*****Telehealth and Telemedicine Medical Services**

Benefits paid the same as any other office visit



**BENEFIT HIGHLIGHTS****BlueCross BlueShield  
of Texas*****Pharmacy Benefits*****Copayment/Coinsurance  
(Prescription or Refill)**

<b>Preferred Participating Pharmacy Retail Pharmacy</b> Benefit payment amounts are based on a 30-day supply, up to a 30-day supply. Extended Prescription Drug Supply Program (if allowed by the Prescription Order) – benefit payment amounts based on a 30-day supply, up to a 90-day supply.	Tier 1 Tier 2 Tier 3	100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.  No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.
<b>Participating Pharmacy Retail Pharmacy</b> Benefit payment amounts are based on a 30-day supply, up to a 30-day supply only.	Tier 1 Tier 2 Tier 3	100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.  No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.
<b>Mail-Order Program</b> Extended Prescription Drug Supply Program (if allowed by the Prescription Order) – Benefit payment amounts are based on a 90-day supply, up to a 90-day supply only.	Tier 1 Tier 2 Tier 3	100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.  No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.
<b>Specialty Pharmacy Program</b> Benefit payment amounts are based on a 30-day supply, up to a 30-day supply only.	Tier 4	100% of Allowable Amount, until Deductible is met.  No Copayment/Coinsurance after Deductible and out-of-pocket maximum have been met.
<b>Select Vaccinations obtained through the Pharmacy Vaccine Network</b>	\$0 Copay	

\*The Copayment for insulin included in the Drug List will not exceed \$25 per prescription for a 30-day supply, regardless of the amount or type of insulin needed to fill the prescription.

For additional information regarding the applicable Drug List, please call customer service or visit the website at [www.bcbstx.com/member/prescription-drug-plan-information/drug-lists](http://www.bcbstx.com/member/prescription-drug-plan-information/drug-lists).

**The following refers to drugs as identified on the applicable Drug List.**

**Tier 1** – includes mostly Generic Drugs and may contain some Brand Name Drugs.

**Tier 2** – includes mostly Preferred Brand Name Drugs and may contain some Generic Drugs.

**Tier 3** – includes mostly Non-Preferred Brand Name Drugs and may contain some Generic Drugs.

**Tier 4** – includes Specialty Drugs and may contain some Generic Drugs.



## **LIMITATIONS AND EXCLUSIONS**

The following is a list of services and supplies that are *generally* not covered or limited in coverage. Your plan may contain exceptions to this list based on the plan design purchased. Refer to the Evidence of Coverage (EOC) for Your specific provisions and limitations and exclusions. You will receive this document after you enroll.

1. Services or supplies of non-Participating Providers or self-Referral to a Participating Provider, except:
  - a. Emergency Care;
  - b. when authorized by HMO or Your PCP; and
  - c. female Members may directly access an Obstetrician/Gynecologist for: (1) well-woman exams; (2) obstetrical care; (3) care for all active gynecological conditions; and (4) diagnosis, treatment and Referral for any disease or condition within the scope of the professional practice of the Obstetrician/Gynecologist.
2. Services or supplies which in the judgment of the PCP or HMO are not Medically Necessary and essential to the diagnosis or direct care and treatment of a sickness, injury, condition, disease or bodily malfunction as defined herein.
3. If a service is not covered, HMO will not cover any services related to it, except for routine patient care for participants in an Approved Clinical Trial. Related services are:
  - a. services in preparation for the non-covered service;
  - b. services in connection with providing the non-covered service;
  - c. hospitalization required to perform the non-covered service; or
  - d. services that are usually provided following the non-covered service, such as follow-up care or therapy after surgery.
4. Experimental/Investigational services and supplies. Denials based on Experimental/Investigational services and supplies are Adverse Determinations and are subject to the utilization review process, including reviews by an Independent Review Organization (IRO) as described in the **COMPLAINT AND APPEAL PROCEDURES** section of the EOC.
5. Any charges resulting from the failure to keep a scheduled visit with a Participating Provider or for acquisition of medical records.
6. Special medical reports not directly related to treatment.
7. Examinations, testing, vaccinations or other services required by employers, insurers, schools, camps, courts, licensing authorities, other third parties or for personal travel.
8. Services or supplies provided by a person who is related to a Member by blood or marriage and self-administered services.
9. Services or supplies for injuries sustained as a result of war, declared or undeclared, or any act of war or while on active or reserve duty in the armed forces of any country or international authority.
10. Benefits You are receiving through Medicare or for which You are eligible through entitlement programs of the federal, state, or local government, including but not limited to Medicaid and its successors.
11. Care for conditions that federal, state or local law requires to be treated in a public facility.
12. Appearances at court hearings and other legal proceedings, and any services relating to judicial or administrative proceedings or conducted as part of medical research.
13. Services or supplies provided in connection with an occupational sickness or an injury sustained in the scope of and in the course of any employment whether or not benefits are, or could upon proper claim be, provided under the Workers' Compensation law.



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14. Subject to Emergency Care benefits as described in **COVERED SERVICES AND BENEFITS**; any services and supplies provided to a Member incurred outside the United States if the Member traveled to the location for the purpose of receiving medical services, supplies, or drugs.
15. Transportation services except as described in **Ambulance Services**, or when approved by HMO.
16. Personal or comfort items, including but not limited to televisions, telephones, guest beds, admission kits, maternity kits and newborn kits provided by a Hospital or other inpatient facility.
17. Private rooms unless Medically Necessary and authorized by the HMO. If a semi-private room is not available, HMO covers a private room until a semi-private room is available.
18. Any and all transplants of organs, cells, and other tissues, except as described in **Inpatient Hospital Services**. Services or supplies related to organ and tissue transplant or other procedures when You are the donor and the recipient is not a Member are not covered.
19. Services or supplies for Long Term or Custodial Care.
20. Services or supplies furnished by an institution that is primarily a place of rest, a place for the aged or any similar institution.
21. Private duty nursing, except when determined to be Medically Necessary and ordered or authorized by the PCP.
22. Services or supplies for Dietary and Nutritional Services, including home testing kits, vitamins, dietary supplements and replacements, and special food items, except:
  - a. an inpatient nutritional assessment program provided in and by a Hospital and approved by HMO;
  - b. dietary formulas necessary for the treatment of phenylketonuria or other heritable diseases;
  - c. as described in **Diabetes Care**;
  - d. as described in **Autism Spectrum Disorder**; or
  - e. as described in **Therapies for Children with Developmental Delays**.
23. Services or supplies for Cosmetic, Reconstructive or Plastic Surgery, including breast reduction or augmentation (enlargement) surgery, even when Medically Necessary, except as described in **Cosmetic, Reconstructive or Plastic Surgery**.
24. Services or supplies provided primarily for:
  - a. Environmental Sensitivity; or
  - b. Clinical Ecology or any similar treatment not recognized as safe and effective by the American Academy of Allergists and Immunologists; or
  - c. inpatient allergy testing or treatment; or
  - d. allergen specific IgG measurement.
25. Services or supplies provided for, in preparation for, or in conjunction with the following, except as described in **Maternity Care and Family Planning Services**:
  - a. sterilization reversal (male or female);
  - b. treatment of sexual dysfunction including medications, penile prostheses and other surgery, and vascular or plethysmographic studies that are used only for diagnosing impotence;
  - c. promotion of fertility through extra-coital reproductive technologies including, but not limited to, artificial insemination, intrauterine insemination super ovulation uterine capacitation enhancement, direct-intraperitoneal insemination, trans-uterine tubal insemination, gamete intrafallopian transfer, pronuclear oocyte stage transfer, zygote intrafallopian transfer and tubal embryo transfer;
  - d. any services or supplies related to in vitro fertilization or other procedures when You are the donor and the recipient is not a Member;
  - e. in vitro fertilization and fertility drugs.



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26. Treatment of decreased blood flow to the legs with pneumatic compression device high-pressure rapid inflation-deflation cycle.
27. Treatment of tissue damage or disease in any location with platelet-rich plasma.
28. Services or supplies in connection with foot care for flat feet, fallen arches, or chronic foot strain.
29. Services or supplies for reduction of obesity or weight, including surgical procedures and prescription drugs, even if the Member has other health conditions which might be helped by a reduction of obesity or weight, except for healthy diet counseling and obesity screening/counseling as may be provided under **Preventive Services**.
30. Services or supplies for, or in conjunction with, chelation therapy, except for treatment of acute metal poisoning.
31. Services or supplies for dental care, except as described in **Dental Surgical Procedures**.
32. Non-surgical or non-diagnostic services or supplies for treatment or related services to the temporomandibular (jaw) joint or jaw-related neuromuscular conditions with oral appliances, oral splints, oral orthotics, devices, prosthetics, dental restorations, orthodontics, physical therapy, or alteration of the occlusal relationships of the teeth or jaws to eliminate pain or dysfunction of the temporomandibular joint and all adjacent or related muscles and nerves. Medically Necessary diagnostic and/or surgical treatment is covered for conditions affecting the temporomandibular joint (including the jaw or craniomandibular joint) as a result of an accident, trauma, congenital defect, developmental defect or pathology, as described in **Dental Surgical Procedures**.
33. Alternative treatments such as acupuncture, dry needling, trigger-point acupuncture, acupressure, hypnotism, massage therapy and aromatherapy.
34. Services or supplies for:
  - a. intersegmental traction;
  - b. all types of home traction devices and equipment;
  - c. vertebral axial decompression sessions;
  - d. surface EMGs;
  - e. spinal manipulation under anesthesia;
  - f. muscle testing through computerized kinesiology machines such as Isostation, Digital Myograph, and Dynatron; and
  - g. balance testing through computerized dynamic posturography sensory organization test.
35. Galvanic stimulators or TENS units.
36. Scanning the visible front portion of the eye with computerized ophthalmic diagnostic imaging, or measuring the firmness of the front of the eye with corneal hysteresis by air impulse stimulation.
37. Disposable or consumable outpatient supplies, such as syringes, needles, blood or urine testing supplies (except as used in the treatment of diabetes); sheaths, bags, elastic garments, stockings and bandages, garter belts.
38. Excluded supplies include, but are not limited to, compression stockings, ace bandages, wound care or dressing supplies, prescribed or non-prescribed medical and disposable supplies that can be purchased over the counter.

**This exclusion does not apply to:**

- a. Ostomy bags and related supplies for which benefits are provided as described under **Ostomy Supplies** section;
- b. Disposable supplies necessary for the effective use of Durable Medical Equipment for which benefits are provided as described under **Durable Medical Equipment** section;



- c. Urinary catheters, wound care or dressing supplies given by a Provider during treatment for Covered Services;
- d. Medical grade compression stockings when considered Medically Necessary. The stockings must be prescribed by a Physician, individually measured and fitted to the patient;
- e. Diabetic supplies for which benefits are provided as described under **Diabetes Services** section;
- f. Batteries, tubing, nasal cannulas, connectors and masks except when used **with Durable Medical Equipment**.

Not all Medical Supplies are Covered Services and all are subject to medical review.

39. Prosthetic Appliances or orthotic devices not described in **Diabetes Care** or **Prosthetic Appliances and Orthotic Devices** including, but not limited to:

- a. orthodontic or other dental appliances or dentures;
- b. splints or bandages provided by a Physician in a non-Hospital setting or purchased over the counter for the support of strains and sprains;
- c. corrective orthopedic shoes, including those which are a separable part of a covered brace; specially-ordered, custom-made or built-up shoes and cast shoes; shoe inserts designed to support the arch or affect changes in the foot or foot alignment; arch supports; braces; splints or other foot care items.

40. Testing of:

- a. blood for measurement of levels of: Lipoprotein a; small dense low density lipoprotein; lipoprotein subclass high resolution; lipoprotein subclass particle numbers; lipoprotein associated phospholipase A2, which are fat/protein substances in the blood that might be ordered in people with suspected deposits in the walls of blood vessels;
- b. urine for measurement of collagen cross links, which is a substance that might be ordered in people with suspected high bone turnover;
- c. cervicovaginal fluid for amniotic fluid protein during pregnancy, which might be ordered in people suspected to have fluid leaking from around the baby (premature ruptured membranes).

41. The following psychological/neuropsychological testing and psychotherapy services:

- a. educational testing;
- b. employer/government mandated testing;
- c. testing to determine eligibility for disability benefits;
- d. testing for legal purposes (e.g., custody/placement evaluations, forensic evaluations, and court mandated testing);
- e. testing for vocational purposes (e.g., interest inventories, work related inventories, and career development);
- f. services directed at enhancing one's personality or lifestyle;
- g. vocational or religious counseling;
- h. activities primarily of an educational nature;
- i. music or dance therapy; or
- j. bioenergetic therapy.

42. Biofeedback (except for an Acquired Brain Injury diagnosis) or other behavior modification services.

43. Mental health services except as described in **Behavioral Health Services** or as may be provided under **Autism Spectrum Disorder**.

44. Residential Treatment Centers for Chemical Dependency that are not:

- a. affiliated with a Hospital under a contractual agreement with an established system for patient Referral;
- b. accredited as such a facility by the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Hospitals;



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- c. licensed as a Chemical Dependency treatment program by the Texas Commission on Alcohol and Drug Abuse; or
  - d. licensed, certified or approved as a Chemical Dependency treatment program or center by any other state agency having legal authority to so license, certify or approve.
45. Trauma or wilderness programs for behavioral health or Chemical Dependency treatment.
46. Replacement for loss, damage or functional defect of hearing aids. Batteries are not covered unless needed at the time of the initial placement of the hearing aid device(s).
47. Deluxe equipment such as motor driven wheelchairs and beds (unless determined to be Medically Necessary); comfort items; bedboards; bathtub lifts; over-bed tables; air purifiers; sauna baths; exercise equipment; stethoscopes and sphygmomanometers; Experimental and/or research items; and replacement, repairs or maintenance of the DME.
48. Over-the-counter supplies or medicines and prescription drugs and medications of any kind, except:
- a. as provided while confined as an inpatient;
  - b. as provided under **Autism Spectrum Disorder**;
  - c. as provided under **Diabetes Care**;
  - d. contraceptive devices and FDA-approved over-the-counter contraceptives for women with a written prescription from a Participating Provider; or
  - e. if covered under **PHARMACY BENEFITS**.
49. Any procedures, equipment, services, supplies, or charges for abortions except for abortions to terminate a pregnancy which, as certified by a Physician, places You in danger of death or a serious risk of substantial impairment of a major bodily function unless an abortion is performed.
50. Male contraceptive devices, including over-the-counter contraceptive products such as condoms; female contraceptive devices, including over-the-counter contraceptive products such as spermicide, when not prescribed by a Participating Provider.
51. Self-administered drugs dispensed or administered by a Physician in his/her office.
52. Any services or supplies from more than one Provider on the same day(s) to the extent benefits were duplicated.
53. Some laboratory services are not covered by Your plan. The following laboratory services are not covered:
- a. Vitamin B12 testing or screening for a Vitamin B12 deficiency in healthy, asymptomatic individual; homocysteine or holotranscobalamin testing to screen for or confirm a Vitamin B 12 deficiency; or Vitamin B12 testing within three (3) months of beginning treatment for a B12 deficiency;
  - b. Vitamin D testing - Routine screening for vitamin D deficiency with serum testing in asymptomatic individuals and/or during general encounters;
  - c. Hemoglobin A1c testing in the following situations:
    - if You have had a blood transfusion within the past 120 days; or
    - if You have a condition associated with increased red blood cell turnover; or
    - if You are also being measured for fructosamine;
  - d. Influenza Testing - Viral culture testing for influenza in an outpatient setting; outpatient influenza testing in asymptomatic patients; Serology testing for influenza under any circumstance;
  - e. Cardiac Biomarkers - Measurement of cardiac biomarkers for the diagnosis a heart attack if You have symptoms of acute coronary syndrome such as chest pain; or Measurement of cardiac biomarkers if You have symptoms of acute coronary syndrome and received services in a setting that cannot perform an evaluation for a heart attack, such as an independent lab or physician's office;

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- f. Multi-target Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) testing of vaginal fluid;
- g. Drug testing in an outpatient setting is not covered in the following situations:
  - testing to confirm the presence and/or amount of drugs in Your system is not covered when laboratory-based definitive drug testing is requested without any prior screening test results, or when laboratory-based definitive drug testing is requested for larger than seven drug classes panels;
  - use of proprietary drug tests such as RiskviewRX Plus;
  - specific validity testing, including, but not limited to the following tests: urine specific gravity, urine creatinine, pH, urine oxidant level, and genetic identity testing, are included in the panel test and therefore will not be covered if submitted individually if a urine panel test was also ordered at the same time;
  - testing for any American Medical Association definitive drug class codes;
  - same-day testing for the same drug or metabolites from two different samples (e.g. both a blood and a urine specimen);
  - testing of samples with abnormal validity tests;
  - drug testing for patients in a facility setting (inpatient or outpatient) are not separately covered, as they are included in the daily charge at the facility;
  - Your plan does not cover both qualitative (type of drug) testing and presumptive (to verify presence of drugs) testing on the same specimen.
- h. Folate testing - Measurement of RBC folate is not covered. Measurement of serum folate concentration is only covered when You have been diagnosed with megaloblastic or macrocytic anemia and those conditions do not resolve after folic acid treatment;
- i. Pancreatic Enzyme Testing is not covered the following situations:
  - more than once per visit; or
  - as part of ongoing assessment or therapy of chronic pancreatitis; or
  - during a general exam without abnormal findings if You do not have symptoms and are not pregnant;
  - for measurement of the following biomarkers for the diagnosis or assessment of acute pancreatitis, prognosis, and/or determination of severity of acute pancreatitis is not covered: measurement of both amylase AND serum lipase, serum trypsin/trypsinogen/TAP (trypsinogen activation peptide), C-Reactive Protein (CRP); Interleukin-6 (IL-6); Interleukin-8 (IL-8); or Procalcitonin.
- j. Cardiovascular disease risk assessment testing is not covered in the following situations:
  - High-sensitivity C-Reactive Protein is not covered except when a risk based treatment decision is not certain after having a quantitative risk assessment using American College of Cardiology/ American Heart Association (ACC/AHA) calculator to calculate 10-year risk of Cardiovascular disease CVD;
  - testing for High-sensitivity C-Reactive Protein is not covered as a screening test for the general population or for monitoring response to therapy;
  - measurement of High-sensitivity cardiac troponin T is not covered for cardiovascular risk assessment and stratification in the outpatient setting;
  - Homocysteine testing for cardiovascular disease risk assessment screening, evaluation and management is not covered;
  - novel Cardiovascular Biomarkers such as measurement of novel lipid and non-lipid biomarkers is not covered as an add on to LDL cholesterol in the risk assessment of cardiovascular disease;
  - cardiovascular risk panels, consisting of multiple individual biomarkers intended to assess cardiac risk (other than simple lipid panels), are not covered;



- Serum Intermediate Density Lipoprotein is not covered as an indicator of cardiovascular disease risk;
  - measurement of lipoprotein-associated phospholipase is not covered as an indicator of risk of cardiovascular disease;
  - measurement of secretory type II phospholipase is not covered in the assessment of cardiovascular risk for all indications;
  - measurement of long-chain omega-3 fatty acids in red blood cell membranes, including but not limited to its use as a cardiac risk factor is not covered;
  - all other tests for assessing CHD risk are not covered.
- k. Allergen Testing is not covered in the following situations:
- routine re-testing for confirmed allergies to the same allergens is not covered except in children and adolescents with positive food allergen results to monitor for allergy resolution;
  - the Antigen Leukocyte Antibody test (ALCAT) is not covered;
  - in-vitro testing of allergen specific IgG or non-specific IgG, IgA, IgM, and/or IgD in the evaluation of suspected allergy is not covered;
  - Basophil Activation flow cytometry testing for measuring hypersensitivity to allergens is not covered;
  - in-vitro allergen testing using bead-based epitope assays is not covered;
  - in-vitro testing of allergen non-specific IgE is not covered.
- l. Erectile Dysfunction – The following tests for the diagnosis of erectile dysfunction are not covered:
- angiotensin-converting enzyme insertion/deletion polymorphism testing;
  - endothelial nitric oxide synthase polymorphism (4 VNTR, G894T, and T786C) testing for estimating risk of erectile dysfunction;
  - iron binding capacity;
  - prostatic acid phosphatase.
- m. Testosterone testing - The following tests are not covered:
- testing for serum free testosterone and/or bioavailable testosterone as primary testing (i.e., in the absence of prior serum TOTAL testosterone testing);
  - testing for serum total testosterone, free testosterone, and/or bioavailable testosterone in asymptomatic individuals or in individuals with non-specific symptoms;
  - testing for serum testosterone for the identification of androgen deficiency in women;
  - salivary testing for testosterone;
  - measurement of serum dihydrotestosterone in individuals except in diagnosing 5-alpha reductase deficiency in individuals with ambiguous genitalia, hypospadias, or microphallus.

Pharmacy benefits are not available for:

1. Drugs which are not included on the Drug List, unless specifically covered elsewhere in the Evidence of Coverage and/or such coverage is required in accordance with applicable law or regulatory guidance.
2. Non-FDA approved drugs.
3. Drugs which by law do not require a Prescription Order, except as indicated under **Preventive Care in PHARMACY BENEFITS**, from an authorized Health Care Practitioner and Legend Drugs or covered devices for which no valid Prescription Order is obtained. (Insulin, insulin analogs, insulin pens, prescriptive and nonprescriptive oral agents for controlling blood sugar levels, and select vaccinations administered through certain Participating Pharmacies shown in the **SCHEDULE OF COPAYMENTS AND BENEFIT LIMITS** are covered.)





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4. Prescription drugs if there is an over-the-counter product available with the same active ingredient(s) in the same strength, unless otherwise determined by HMO.
5. Drugs required by law to be labeled: "Caution - Limited by Federal Law to Investigational Use," or Experimental drugs, even though a charge is made for the drugs.
6. Drugs, that the use or intended use of would be illegal, unethical, imprudent, abusive, not Medically Necessary, or otherwise improper.
7. Drugs obtained by unauthorized, fraudulent, abusive, or improper use of the identification card.
8. Drugs used or intended to be used in the treatment of a condition, sickness, disease, injury, or bodily malfunction that is not covered under HMO, or for which benefits have been exhausted.
9. Drugs injected, ingested, or applied in a Physician's office or during confinement while a patient in a Hospital, or other acute care institution or facility, including take-home drugs; and drugs dispensed by a nursing home or Custodial or chronic care institution or facility.
10. Drugs for which the Pharmacy's usual retail price to the general public is less than or equal to the Copayment.
11. Drugs purchased from a non-Participating Pharmacy in the Service Area.
12. Devices or Durable Medical Equipment (DME) such as but not limited to therapeutic devices, including support garments and other non-medicinal substances, even though such devices may require a Prescription Order. (Disposable hypodermic needles, syringes for self-administered injections and contraceptive devices are covered). However, You do have certain DME benefits available under the **Durable Medical Equipment** section in **COVERED SERVICES AND BENEFITS**. Coverage for female contraceptive devices and the rental (or, at HMO's option the purchase) of manual or electric breast pumps is provided as indicated under the **Health Maintenance and Preventives Services** section in **COVERED SERVICES AND BENEFITS**.
13. Pharmaceutical aids such as excipients found in the USP-NF (United States Pharmacopeia – National Formulary), including but not limited to preservatives, solvents, ointment bases, and flavoring, coloring, diluting, emulsifying, and suspending agents.
14. Male contraceptive devices, including over-the-counter contraceptive products such as condoms; female contraceptive devices, including over-the-counter contraceptive products such as spermicide when not prescribed by a Participating Provider.
15. Any special services provided by a Pharmacy, including but not limited to counseling and delivery. Select vaccinations shown in the **SCHEDULE OF COPAYMENTS AND BENEFIT LIMITS** administered through certain Participating Pharmacies are an exception to this exclusion.
16. Drugs dispensed in quantities in excess of the day supply amounts indicated in the **SCHEDULE OF COPAYMENTS AND BENEFIT LIMITS** or refills of any prescriptions in excess of the number of refills specified by the authorized Health Care Practitioner or by law, or any drugs or medicines dispensed more than one (1) year after the Prescription Order date.
17. Administration or injection of any drugs.
18. Injectable drugs except self-administered Specialty Drugs or those approved by the FDA for self-administration.
19. Legend Drugs which are not approved by the FDA for a particular use or purpose or when used for a purpose other than the purpose for which the FDA approval is given, except as required by law or regulation.
20. Non-commercially available compounded medications, regardless of whether or not one or more ingredients in the compound requires a Prescription Order. (Non-commercially available compounded medications are those made by mixing or reconstituting ingredients in a manner or ratio that is inconsistent with United States Food and Drug Administration-approved indications provided by the ingredients' manufacturers.)

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21. Fluids, solutions, nutrients or medications (including all additives and chemotherapy) used or intended to be used by intravenous or intramuscular injection (unless approved by the FDA for self-administration), intrathecal, intraarticular injection or gastrointestinal (enteral) infusion in the home setting.
22. Vitamins (except those vitamins which by law require a Prescription Order and for which there is no non-prescription alternative or as indicated under **Preventive Care** in **PHARMACY BENEFITS**).
23. Allergy serum and allergy testing materials. However, You do have certain benefits available under **Allergy Care** in **COVERED SERVICES AND BENEFITS**.
24. Athletic performance enhancement drugs.
25. Rogaine, minoxidil or any other drugs, medications, solutions or preparations used or intended for use in the treatment of hair loss, hair thinning or any related condition, whether to facilitate or promote hair growth, to replace lost hair, or otherwise.
26. Any prescription antiseptic or fluoride mouthwashes, mouth rinses or topical oral solutions or preparations.
27. Fluoride supplements except as required by law.
28. Cosmetic drugs used primarily to enhance appearance, including, but not limited to, correction of skin wrinkles and skin aging.
29. Drugs prescribed and dispensed for the treatment of obesity or for use in any program of weight reduction, weight loss or dietary control.
30. Drugs to treat sexual dysfunction including but not limited to sildenafil citrate, phentolamine, apomorphine, and alprostadil in oral and topical form.
31. Drugs for the treatment of Infertility (oral and injectable).
32. Prescription Orders which do not meet the required Step Therapy criteria.
33. Prescription Orders which do not meet the required Prior Authorization criteria.
34. Some therapeutic equivalent drugs are manufactured under multiple names. In some cases, HMO may limit benefits to only one of the therapeutic equivalents available. If You do not accept the therapeutic equivalents that are covered under this Evidence of Coverage, the drug purchased will not be covered under any benefit level.
35. Replacement of drugs or other items that have been lost, stolen, destroyed or misplaced.
36. Shipping, handling or delivery charges.
37. Certain drug classes where there is an over-the-counter alternative available.
38. Prescription Orders written by a member of Your immediate family, or a self-prescribed Prescription Order.
39. Institutional packs and drugs which are repackaged by anyone other than the original manufacturer.
40. Drugs determined by HMO to have inferior efficacy or significant safety issues.
41. Bulk powders.
42. Diagnostic agents. This exclusion does not apply to diabetic test strips.
43. Any portion of Covered Services or Covered Drugs paid for through Prohibited Third Party Cost-Sharing Payments, such as drug cards or rebates.
44. Self-administered drugs dispensed or administered by a Physician in his/her office.
45. Drugs that are not considered Medically Necessary or treatment recommendations that are not supported by evidence-based guidelines or clinical practice guidelines.



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46. Some drugs have therapeutic equivalents/therapeutic alternatives. In some cases, Blue Cross and Blue Shield may limit benefits to only certain therapeutic equivalents/therapeutic alternatives. If You do not choose the therapeutic equivalents/therapeutic alternatives that are covered under Your benefit, the drug purchased will not be covered under any Benefit level. Drugs that are impacted by this exclusion have therapeutic alternative or equivalents covered on the drug list. Members or providers have the option to request a Drug List Exception Review.

**BENEFIT HIGHLIGHTS****BlueCross BlueShield  
of Texas****Blue Advantage Plus Bronze<sup>SM</sup> 704**

The following Benefit Highlights summarizes the coverage available under the Major Medical Expense Policy portion of the offered Blue Advantage Plus plan. The Policy documents you will receive after you enroll will provide more detailed information about this plan. Some services may require Prior Authorization by BCBSTX. This summary should be reviewed along with the Limitations and Exclusions.

**IMPORTANT NOTE:** Copayment/Coinsurance shown below indicates the amount You are required to pay, are expressed as either a fixed dollar amount or a percentage of the Allowable Amount and will be applied for each occurrence unless otherwise indicated. Copayments/Coinsurance, Deductibles and out-of-pocket maximums may be adjusted for various reasons as permitted by applicable law. Any day or visit limits or Calendar Year maximum amounts indicated will be shared between the coverage provided by this Policy and Your HMO Evidence of Coverage.

***Out-of-Pocket Maximums Per Calendar Year  
including Pharmacy Benefits***

<b>Per Individual Member</b>	Unlimited
<b>Per Family</b>	Unlimited

***Deductibles Per Calendar Year  
including Pharmacy Benefits***

<b>Per Individual Member</b>	\$15,000
<b>Per Family</b>	\$45,000

***Professional Services***

<b>Primary Care Physician/Practitioner (“PCP”) Office or Home Visit</b>	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
<b>Specialist Physician (“Specialist”) Office or Home Visit</b>	50% Coinsurance after Deductible

***Inpatient Hospital Services***

<b>Inpatient Hospital Services, for each admission</b>	\$2,000 Copay, plus 50% Coinsurance after Deductible
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***Outpatient Facility Services***

<b>Outpatient Surgery</b>	\$2,000 Copay, plus 50% Coinsurance after Deductible
<b>Outpatient Infusion Therapy</b>	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
<b>-Radiation Therapy</b>	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
<b>-Dialysis</b>	
<b>-Urgent Care Facility Services</b>	

**BENEFIT HIGHLIGHTS****BlueCross BlueShield  
of Texas*****Outpatient Laboratory and X-Ray Services***

Computerized Tomography (CT Scan), Computerized Tomography Angiography (CTA), Magnetic Resonance Angiography (MRA), Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI), Positron Emission Tomography (PET Scan), SPECT/Nuclear Cardiology studies, per procedure

50% Coinsurance after Deductible

-Other X-Ray Services  
-Outpatient Lab

50% Coinsurance after Deductible

***Rehabilitation Services and Habilitation Services***

**Rehabilitation Services, Habilitation Services and Therapies**, per visit

50% Coinsurance after Deductible; unless otherwise covered under **Inpatient Hospital Services**.

Limited to 35 visits per Calendar Year for Rehabilitation Services, including chiropractic services.

Limited to 35 visits per Calendar Year for Habilitation Services, including chiropractic services.

Benefits for Autism Spectrum Disorder will not apply towards and are not subject to any rehabilitation and habilitation services visit maximums.

***Maternity Care and Family Planning Services*****Maternity Care**

Prenatal and Postnatal Visit

PCP or Specialist amount described in **Professional Services**.

Inpatient Hospital Services, for each admission

\$2,000 Copay, plus 50% Coinsurance after Deductible

**Family Planning Services:**

- Diagnostic counseling, consultations and planning services
- Insertion or removal of intrauterine device (IUD), including cost of device
- Diaphragm or cervical cap fitting, including cost of device
- Insertion or removal of birth control device implanted under the skin, including cost of device
- Injectable contraceptive drugs, including cost of drug
- Vasectomy

PCP or Specialist amount described in **Professional Services**; unless otherwise covered under Contraceptive Services and Supplies described in **Health Maintenance and Preventive Services**.

50% Coinsurance for outpatient surgery physician, after Deductible  
\$2,000 Copay, plus 50% Coinsurance for Outpatient Surgery, after Deductible

**Infertility Services**

Diagnostic counseling, consultations, planning and treatment services

PCP or Specialist amount described in **Professional Services**.

**BENEFIT HIGHLIGHTS****BlueCross BlueShield  
of Texas*****Behavioral Health Services***

<b>Outpatient Mental Health Care</b>	Same as PCP amount described in <b>Professional Services</b> . Other Covered Services paid same as any other physical illness.
<b>Inpatient Mental Health Care</b>	Any charges described in <b>Inpatient Hospital Services</b> will apply.
<b>Serious Mental Illness</b>	Benefits paid same as any other physical illness.
<b>Chemical Dependency Services</b>	Benefits paid same as any other physical illness.

***Emergency Services***

<b>Emergency Care (including emergency room services for Mental Health Care or Chemical Dependency)</b>	Any charges described in the HMO Evidence of Coverage will apply.
<b>Non-Emergency Care</b>	50% Coinsurance after Deductible

***Urgent Care***

<b>Urgent Care Services</b>	50% Coinsurance after Deductible  Any additional charges as described in <b>Outpatient Laboratory and X-Ray Services</b> may also apply.
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***Ambulance Services***

<b>Ambulance Services</b>	Any charges described in the HMO Evidence of Coverage will apply.
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***Extended Care Services***

<b>Skilled Nursing Facility Services</b> , for each day, up to 25 days per Calendar Year	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
<b>Hospice Care</b> , for each day	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
<b>Home Health Care</b> , per visit, up to 60 visits per Calendar Year	50% Coinsurance after Deductible

***Health Maintenance and Preventive Services***

Well child care through age 17	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
Periodic health assessments for Members age 18 and older	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
Immunizations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Childhood immunizations required by law for Members through age 6</li> <li>Immunizations for Members over age 6</li> </ul>	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
Bone mass measurement for osteoporosis	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
Well-woman exam, once every twelve months, includes, but not limited to, exam for cervical cancer (Pap smear)	50% Coinsurance after Deductible

## BENEFIT HIGHLIGHTS



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Screening mammogram for female Members age 35 and over and for female Members with other risk factors, once every twelve months	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Outpatient facility or imaging centers</li> </ul>	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
Contraceptive Services and Supplies	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Contraceptive education, counseling and certain female FDA approved contraceptive methods, female sterilization procedures and devices</li> </ul>	
Breastfeeding Support, Counseling and Supplies	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Electric breast pumps limited to one per Calendar Year.</li> </ul>	
Hearing Loss	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Screening test from birth through 30 days</li> </ul>	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Follow-up care from birth through 24 months</li> </ul>	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
Rectal screening for the detection of colorectal cancer for Members age 45 and older:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Annual fecal occult blood test, once every twelve months</li> </ul>	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Flexible sigmoidoscopy with hemoccult of the stool, limited to 1 every 5 years</li> </ul>	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Colonoscopy, limited to 1 every 10 years</li> </ul>	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
Eye and ear screenings for Members through age 17, once every twelve months	PCP or Specialist amount described in <b>Professional Services</b>
Eye and ear screening for Members age 18 and older, once every two years (does not include refraction)	PCP or Specialist amount described in <b>Professional Services</b>
Note: Covered children to age 19 do have additional benefits as described in <b>PEDIATRIC VISION CARE BENEFITS</b>	
Early detection test for cardiovascular disease, limited to 1 every 5 years	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Computer tomography (CT) scanning</li> </ul>	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ultrasonography</li> </ul>	50% Coinsurance after Deductible
Early detection test for ovarian cancer (CA125 blood test), once every twelve months	PCP or Specialist amount described in <b>Professional Services</b>
	Any additional charges as described in <b>Outpatient Laboratory and X-Ray Services</b> may also apply.
Exam for prostate cancer, once every twelve months	PCP or Specialist amount described in <b>Professional Services</b>
	Any additional charges as described in <b>Outpatient Laboratory and X-Ray Services</b> may also apply.

**BENEFIT HIGHLIGHTS****BlueCross BlueShield  
of Texas*****Dental Surgical Procedures*****Dental Surgical Procedures** (limited Covered Services)50% Coinsurance for outpatient surgery physician, after Deductible  
\$2,000 Copay, plus 50% Coinsurance for Inpatient Hospital Services after Deductible, or \$2,000 Copay, plus 50% Coinsurance for Outpatient Surgery after Deductible, as applicable.***Cosmetic, Reconstructive or Plastic Surgery*****Cosmetic, Reconstructive or Plastic Surgery** (limited Covered Services)50% Coinsurance for outpatient surgery physician, after Deductible  
\$2,000 Copay, plus 50% Coinsurance for Inpatient Hospital Services after Deductible, or \$2,000 Copay, plus 50% Coinsurance for Outpatient Surgery after Deductible, as applicable.***Allergy Care*****Testing and Evaluation  
Injections  
Serum**

50% Coinsurance after Deductible

***Diabetes Care*****Diabetes Self-Management Training**, for each visitPCP or Specialist amount described in **Professional Services****Diabetes Equipment**

50% Coinsurance after Deductible

**Diabetes Supplies**

50% Coinsurance after Deductible

Some Diabetes Supplies are only available utilizing pharmacy benefits. You must pay the applicable **PHARMACY BENEFITS** amount shown in the **SCHEDULE OF COPAYMENTS AND BENEFIT LIMITS** and any applicable pricing differences.***Prosthetic Appliances and Orthotic Devices*****Prosthetic Appliances and Orthotic Devices**

50% Coinsurance after Deductible

**Cochlear Implants**

50% Coinsurance after Deductible

Limit one (1) per impaired ear, with replacements as Medically Necessary or audilogically necessary.

Any Outpatient Surgery charges described in **Outpatient Facility Services** may also apply.***Durable Medical Equipment*****Durable Medical Equipment**

50% Coinsurance after Deductible

***Hearing Aids*****Hearing Aids**

50% Coinsurance after Deductible

Maximum benefit – one per ear, every 36 months



**BENEFIT HIGHLIGHTS**



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***Speech and Hearing Services***

**Speech and Hearing Services**

Benefits for Autism Spectrum Disorder will not apply towards and are not subject to any speech and hearing services visit maximums.

Benefits paid same as any other physical illness

**BENEFIT HIGHLIGHTS****BlueCross BlueShield  
of Texas*****Pharmacy Benefits*****Copayment/Coinsurance  
(Prescription or Refill)**

<b>Retail Pharmacy</b> Benefit payment amounts are based on a 30-day supply, up to a 30-day supply.	Tier 1 Tier 2 Tier 3	50% of Allowable Amount plus any charges described in the HMO Evidence of Coverage
<b>Extended Supply</b>	Tier 1 Tier 2 Tier 3	Not Covered
<b>Mail-Order Program</b>	Tier 1 Tier 2 Tier 3	Not Covered
<b>Specialty Pharmacy Program</b> Benefit payment amounts are based on a 30-day supply, up to a 30-day supply only.	Tier 4	50% of Allowable Amount plus any charges described in the HMO Evidence of Coverage
<b>Select Vaccinations</b>	50% of Allowable Amount plus any charges described in the HMO Evidence of Coverage	

For additional information regarding the applicable Drug List, please call customer service or visit the website at [www.bcbstx.com/member/prescription-drug-plan-information/drug-lists](http://www.bcbstx.com/member/prescription-drug-plan-information/drug-lists).

**The following refers to drugs as identified on the applicable Drug List.**

**Tier 1** – includes mostly Generic Drugs and may contain some Brand Name Drugs.

**Tier 2** – includes mostly Preferred Brand Name Drugs and may contain some Generic Drugs.

**Tier 3** – includes mostly Non-Preferred Brand Name Drugs and may contain some Generic Drugs.

**Tier 4** – includes Specialty Drugs and may contain some Generic Drugs.



## LIMITATIONS AND EXCLUSIONS

The following is a list of services and supplies that are generally not covered or limited in coverage. Your plan may contain exceptions to this list based on the plan design purchased. Refer to the Major Medical Expense Policy for Your specific (Policy) provisions and limitations and exclusions. You will receive this document after You enroll.

1. Any services or supplies which are provided by HMO.
2. Services or supplies which in the judgment of a PCP or Specialist or BCBSTX are not Medically Necessary and essential to the diagnosis or direct care and treatment of a sickness, injury, condition, disease or bodily malfunction as defined herein.
3. If a service is not covered, HMO will not cover any services related to it, except for routine patient care for participants in an Approved Clinical Trial. Related services are:
  - a. services in preparation for the non-covered service;
  - b. services in connection with providing the non-covered service;
  - c. hospitalization required to perform the non-covered service; or
  - d. services that are usually provided following the non-covered service, such as follow-up care or therapy after surgery.
4. Experimental/Investigational services and supplies. Denials based on Experimental/Investigational services and supplies are Adverse Determinations and are subject to the utilization review process, including reviews by an Independent Review Organization (IRO) as described in the **COMPLAINT AND APPEAL PROCEDURES** section of the Policy.
5. Any charges resulting from the failure to keep a scheduled visit with a Provider or for acquisition of medical records.
6. Special medical reports not directly related to treatment.
7. Examinations, testing, vaccinations or other services required by employers, insurers, schools, camps, courts, licensing authorities, other third parties or for personal travel.
8. Services or supplies provided by a person who is related to a Member by blood or marriage and self-administered services.
9. Services or supplies for injuries sustained as a result of war, declared or undeclared, or any act of war or while on active or reserve duty in the armed forces of any country or international authority.
10. Benefits You are receiving through Medicare or for which You are eligible through entitlement programs of the federal, state, or local government, including but not limited to Medicaid and its successors.
11. Care for conditions that federal, state or local law requires to be treated in a public facility.
12. Appearances at court hearings and other legal proceedings, and any services relating to judicial or administrative proceedings or conducted as part of medical research.
13. Services or supplies provided in connection with an occupational sickness or an injury sustained in the scope of and in the course of any employment whether or not benefits are, or could upon proper claim be, provided under the Workers' Compensation law.
14. Subject to Emergency Care benefits as described in the HMO Evidence of Coverage; any services and supplies provided to a Member incurred outside the United States if the Member traveled to the location for the purposes of receiving medical services, supplies, or drugs.
15. Transportation services except as described in **Ambulance Services**, or when approved by BCBSTX.



16. Personal or comfort items, including but not limited to televisions, telephones, guest beds, admission kits, maternity kits and newborn kits provided by a Hospital or other inpatient facility.
17. Private rooms unless Medically Necessary and authorized by BCBSTX. If a semi-private room is not available, BCBSTX covers a private room until a semi-private room is available.
18. Any and all transplants of organs, cells, and other tissues, except as described in **Inpatient Hospital Services**. Services or supplies related to organ and tissue transplant or other procedures when You are the donor and the recipient is not a Member are not covered.
19. Services or supplies for Custodial Care.
20. Services or supplies furnished by an institution that is primarily a place of rest, a place for the aged or any similar institution.
21. Private duty nursing, except when determined to be Medically Necessary and ordered or authorized by a PCP or Specialist.
22. Services or supplies for Dietary and Nutritional Services, including home testing kits, vitamins, dietary supplements and replacements, and special food items, except:
  - a. an inpatient nutritional assessment program provided in and by a Hospital and approved by BCBSTX;
  - b. dietary formulas necessary for the treatment of phenylketonuria or other heritable diseases;
  - c. as described in **Diabetes Care**;
  - d. as described in **Autism Spectrum Disorder**; or
  - e. as described in **Therapies for Children with Developmental Delays**.
23. Services or supplies for Cosmetic, Reconstructive or Plastic Surgery, including breast reduction or augmentation (enlargement) surgery, even when Medically Necessary, except as described in **Cosmetic, Reconstructive or Plastic Surgery**.
24. Services or supplies provided primarily for:
  - a. Environmental Sensitivity; or
  - b. Clinical Ecology or any similar treatment not recognized as safe and effective by the American Academy of Allergists and Immunologists; or
  - c. inpatient allergy testing or treatment; or
  - d. allergen specific IgG measurement.
25. Services or supplies provided for, in preparation for, or in conjunction with the following, except as described in **Maternity Care and Family Planning Services**:
  - a. sterilization reversal (male or female);
  - b. treatment of sexual dysfunction including medications, penile prostheses and other surgery, and vascular or plethysmographic studies that are used only for diagnosing impotence;
  - c. promotion of fertility through extra-coital reproductive technologies including, but not limited to, artificial insemination, intrauterine insemination super ovulation uterine capacitation enhancement, direct-intraperitoneal insemination, trans-uterine tubal insemination, gamete intrafallopian transfer, pronuclear oocyte stage transfer, zygote intrafallopian transfer and tubal embryo transfer;
  - d. any services or supplies related to in vitro fertilization or other procedures when You are the donor and the recipient is not a Member;
  - e. in vitro fertilization and fertility drugs.



26. Services or supplies in connection with foot care for flat feet, fallen arches, or chronic foot strain.
27. Services or supplies for reduction of obesity or weight, including surgical procedures and prescription drugs, even if the Member has other health conditions which might be helped by a reduction of obesity or weight, except for healthy diet counseling and obesity screening/counseling as may be provided under **Preventive Services**.
28. Services or supplies for, or in conjunction with, chelation therapy, except for treatment of acute metal poisoning.
29. Services or supplies for dental care, except as described in **Dental Surgical Procedures**.
30. Non-surgical or non-diagnostic services or supplies for treatment or related services to the temporomandibular (jaw) joint or jaw-related neuromuscular conditions with oral appliances, oral splints, oral orthotics, devices, prosthetics, dental restorations, orthodontics, physical therapy, or alteration of the occlusal relationships of the teeth or jaws to eliminate pain or dysfunction of the temporomandibular joint and all adjacent or related muscles and nerves. Medically Necessary diagnostic and/or surgical treatment is covered for conditions affecting the temporomandibular joint (including the jaw or craniomandibular joint) as a result of an accident, trauma, congenital defect, developmental defect or pathology, as described in **Dental Surgical Procedures**.
31. Alternative treatments such as acupuncture, dry needling, trigger-point acupuncture, acupressure, hypnotism, massage therapy and aroma therapy.
32. Services or supplies for:
  - a. intersegmental traction;
  - b. all types of home traction devices and equipment;
  - c. vertebral axial decompression sessions;
  - d. surface EMGs;
  - e. spinal manipulation under anesthesia;
  - f. muscle testing through computerized kinesiology machines such as Isostation, Digital Myograph and Dynatron.
  - g. balance testing through computerized ophthalmic diagnostic imaging or measuring the firmness of the front of the eye with corneal hysteresis by air impulse stimulation.
33. Galvanic stimulators or TENS units.
34. Scanning the visible front portion of the eye with computerized ophthalmic diagnostic imaging or measuring the firmness of the front of the eye with corneal hysteresis by air impulse stimulation.
35. Disposable or consumable outpatient supplies, such as syringes, needles, blood or urine testing supplies (except as used in the treatment of diabetes); sheaths, bags, elastic garments, stockings and bandages, garter belts.
36. Excluded supplies include, but are not limited to, compression stockings, ace bandages, wound care or dressing supplies, prescribed or non-prescribed medical and disposable supplies that can be purchased over the counter.

This exclusion does not apply to:

- a. Ostomy bags and related supplies for which benefits are provided as described under **Ostomy Supplies** section;
- b. Disposable supplies necessary for the effective use of Durable Medical Equipment for which benefits are provided as described under **Durable Medical Equipment** section;
- c. Urinary catheters, wound care or dressing supplies given by a Provider during treatment for Covered Services;



- d. Medical grade compression stockings when considered Medically Necessary. The stockings must be prescribed by a Physician, individually measured and fitted to the patient;
- e. Diabetic supplies for which benefits are provided as described under **Diabetes Services** section;
- f. Batteries, tubing, nasal cannulas, connectors and masks except when used with Durable Medical Equipment.

Not all Medical Supplies are Covered Services and all are subject to medical review.

37. Prosthetic Appliances or orthotic devices not described in **Diabetes Care** or **Prosthetic Appliances and Orthotic Devices** including, but not limited to:

- a. orthodontic or other dental appliances or dentures;
- b. splints or bandages provided by a Physician in a non-Hospital setting or purchased over the counter for the support of strains and sprains;
- c. corrective orthopedic shoes, including those which are a separable part of a covered brace; specially-ordered, custom-made or built-up shoes and cast shoes; shoe inserts designed to support the arch or affect changes in the foot or foot alignment; arch supports; braces; splints or other foot care items.

38. Testing of:

- a. blood for measurement of levels of: Lipoprotein a; small dense low density lipoprotein; lipoprotein subclass high resolution; lipoprotein subclass particle numbers; lipoprotein associated phospholipase A2, which are fat/protein substances in the blood that might be ordered in people with suspected deposits in the walls of blood vessels;
- b. urine for measurement of collagen cross links, which is a substance that might be ordered in people with suspected high bone turnover;
- c. cervicovaginal fluid for amniotic fluid protein during pregnancy, which might be ordered in people suspected to have fluid leaking from around the baby (premature ruptured membranes).

39. The following psychological/neuropsychological testing and psychotherapy services:

- a. educational testing;
- b. employer/government mandated testing;
- c. testing to determine eligibility for disability benefits;
- d. testing for legal purposes (e.g., custody/placement evaluations, forensic evaluations, and court mandated testing);
- e. testing for vocational purposes (e.g., interest inventories, work related inventories, and career development);
- f. services directed at enhancing one's personality or lifestyle;
- g. vocational or religious counseling;
- h. activities primarily of an educational nature;
- i. music or dance therapy; or
- j. bioenergetic therapy.

40. Biofeedback (except for an Acquired Brain Injury diagnosis) or other behavior modification services.

41. Mental health services except as described in **Behavioral Health Services** or as may be provided under **Autism Spectrum Disorder**.

42. Residential Treatment Centers for Chemical Dependency that are not:

- a. affiliated with a Hospital under a contractual agreement with an established system for patient Referral;
- b. accredited as such a facility by the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Hospitals;
- c. licensed as a Chemical Dependency treatment program by the Texas Commission on Alcohol and Drug Abuse; or



- d. licensed, certified or approved as a Chemical Dependency treatment program or center by any other state agency having legal authority to so license, certify or approve.
- 43. Trauma or wilderness programs for behavioral health or Chemical Dependency treatment.
- 44. Replacement for loss, damage or functional defect of hearing aids. Batteries are not covered unless needed at the time of the initial placement of the hearing aid device(s).
- 45. Deluxe equipment such as motor driven wheelchairs and beds (unless determined to be Medically Necessary); comfort items; bedboards; bathtub lifts; over-bed tables; air purifiers; sauna baths; exercise equipment; stethoscopes and sphygmomanometers; Experimental and/or research items; and replacement, repairs or maintenance of the DME.
- 46. Over-the-counter supplies or medicines and prescription drugs and medications of any kind, except:
  - a. as provided while confined as an inpatient;
  - b. as provided under **Autism Spectrum Disorder**;
  - c. as provided under **Diabetes Care**;
  - d. contraceptive devices and FDA-approved over-the-counter contraceptives for women with a written prescription from a Provider; or
  - e. if covered under **PHARMACY BENEFITS**.
- 47. Any procedures, equipment, services, supplies, or charges for abortions except for abortions to terminate a pregnancy which, as certified by a Physician, places You in danger of death or a serious risk of substantial impairment of a major bodily function unless an abortion is performed.
- 48. Male contraceptive devices, including over-the-counter contraceptive products such as condoms; female contraceptive devices, including over-the-counter contraceptive products such as spermicide, when not prescribed by a Provider.
- 49. Self-administered drugs dispensed or administered by a Physician in his/her office.
- 50. Any services or supplies from more than one Provider on the same day(s) to the extent benefits were duplicated.
- 51. Long Term Care.

**Pharmacy Benefits are not available for:**

- 1. Drugs or vaccinations which are provided by HMO are not covered.
- 2. Drugs which are not included on the Drug List, unless specifically covered elsewhere in this Policy and/or such coverage is required in accordance with applicable law or regulatory guidance.
- 3. Non-FDA approved drugs.
- 4. Drugs which by law do not require a Prescription Order, except as indicated under Preventive Care in **PHARMACY BENEFITS**, from an authorized Health Care Practitioner and Legend Drugs or covered devices for which no valid Prescription Order is obtained. (Insulin, insulin analogs, insulin pens, prescriptive and nonprescriptive oral agents for controlling blood sugar levels, and select vaccinations administered through certain Participating Pharmacies shown in the **SCHEDULE OF COPAYMENTS AND BENEFIT LIMITS** are covered.)
- 5. Prescription drugs if there is an over-the-counter product available with the same active ingredient(s) in the same strength, unless otherwise determined by BCBSTX.
- 6. Drugs required by law to be labeled: "Caution - Limited by Federal Law to Investigational Use," or Experimental drugs, even though a charge is made for the drugs.



7. Drugs, that the use or intended use of would be illegal, unethical, imprudent, abusive, not Medically Necessary, or otherwise improper.
8. Drugs obtained by unauthorized, fraudulent, abusive, or improper use of the identification card.
9. Drugs used or intended to be used in the treatment of a condition, sickness, disease, injury, or bodily malfunction that is not covered under BCBSTX, or for which benefits have been exhausted.
10. Drugs injected, ingested, or applied in a Physician's office or during confinement while a patient in a Hospital, or other acute care institution or facility, including take-home drugs; and drugs dispensed by a nursing home or custodial or chronic care institution or facility.
11. Drugs for which the Pharmacy's usual retail price to the general public is less than or equal to the Copayment.
12. Devices or Durable Medical Equipment (DME) such as but not limited to therapeutic devices, including support garments and other non-medicinal substances, even though such devices may require a Prescription Order. (Disposable hypodermic needles, syringes for self-administered injections and contraceptive devices are covered). However, You do have certain DME benefits available under the **Durable Medical Equipment** section in **COVERED SERVICES AND BENEFITS**. Coverage for female contraceptive devices and the rental (or, at BCBSTX's option the purchase) of manual or electric breast pumps is provided as indicated under the **Health Maintenance and Preventives Services** section in **COVERED SERVICES AND BENEFITS**.
13. Pharmaceutical aids such as excipients found in the USP-NF (United States Pharmacopeia – National Formulary), including but not limited to preservatives, solvents, ointment bases, and flavoring, coloring, diluting, emulsifying, and suspending agents.
14. Male contraceptive devices, including over-the-counter contraceptive products such as condoms; female contraceptive devices, including over-the-counter contraceptive products such as spermicide when not prescribed by a Participating Provider.
15. Any special services provided by a Pharmacy, including but not limited to counseling and delivery. Select vaccinations shown in the **SCHEDULE OF COPAYMENTS AND BENEFIT LIMITS** administered through certain Participating Pharmacies are an exception to this exclusion.
16. Drugs dispensed in quantities in excess of the day supply amounts indicated in the **SCHEDULE OF COPAYMENTS AND BENEFIT LIMITS** or refills of any prescriptions in excess of the number of refills specified by the authorized Health Care Practitioner or by law, or any drugs or medicines dispensed more than one (1) year after the Prescription Order date.
17. Administration or injection of any drugs.
18. Injectable drugs except self-administered Specialty Drugs or those approved by the FDA for self-administration.
19. Legend Drugs which are not approved by the FDA for a particular use or purpose or when used for a purpose other than the purpose for which the FDA approval is given, except as required by law or regulation.
20. Non-commercially available compounded medications, regardless of whether or not one or more ingredients in the compound requires a Prescription Order. (Non-commercially available compounded medications are those made by mixing or reconstituting ingredients in a manner or ratio that is inconsistent with United States Food and Drug Administration-approved indications provided by the ingredients' manufacturers.)
21. Fluids, solutions, nutrients or medications (including all additives and chemotherapy) used or intended to be used by intravenous, intramuscular (unless approved by the FDA for self-administration) intrathecal, intraarticular injection or gastrointestinal (enteral) infusion in the home setting.





22. Vitamins (except those vitamins which by law require a Prescription Order and for which there is no non-prescription alternative or as indicated under **Preventive Care** in **PHARMACY BENEFITS**).
23. Allergy serum and allergy testing materials. However, You do have certain benefits available under **Allergy Care** in **COVERED SERVICES AND BENEFITS**.
24. Athletic performance enhancement drugs.
25. Rogaine, minoxidil or any other drugs, medications, solutions or preparations used or intended for use in the treatment of hair loss, hair thinning or any related condition, whether to facilitate or promote hair growth, to replace lost hair, or otherwise.
26. Any prescription antiseptic or fluoride mouthwashes, mouth rinses or topical oral solutions or preparations.
27. Fluoride supplements except as required by law.
28. Cosmetic drugs used primarily to enhance appearance, including, but not limited to, correction of skin wrinkles and skin aging.
29. Drugs prescribed and dispensed for the treatment of obesity or for use in any program of weight reduction, weight loss or dietary control.
30. Drugs to treat sexual dysfunction including but not limited to sildenafil citrate, phentolamine, apomorphine, and alprostadil in oral and topical form.
31. Drugs for the treatment of Infertility (oral and injectable).
32. Prescription Orders which do not meet the required step therapy criteria.
33. Prescription Orders which do not meet the required Prior Authorization criteria.
34. Some therapeutic equivalent drugs are manufactured under multiple names. In some cases, BCBSTX may limit benefits to only one of the therapeutic equivalents available. If You do not accept the therapeutic equivalents that are covered under this Policy, the drug purchased will not be covered under any benefit level.
35. Replacement of drugs or other items that have been lost, stolen, destroyed or misplaced.
36. Shipping, handling or delivery charges.
37. Certain drug classes where there is an over-the-counter alternative available.
38. Prescription Orders written by a member of Your immediate family, or a self-prescribed Prescription Order.
39. Institutional packs and drugs which are repackaged by anyone other than the original manufacturer.
40. Drugs determined by BCBSTX to have inferior efficacy or significant safety issues.
41. Bulk powders.
42. Diagnostic agents. This exclusion does not apply to diabetic test strips.
43. Any portion of Covered Services or Covered Drugs paid for through Prohibited Third Party Cost-Sharing Payments, such as drug cards or rebates.
44. Self-administered drugs dispensed or administered by a Physician in his/her office.
45. Drugs that are not considered Medically Necessary or treatment recommendations that are not supported by evidence-based guidelines or clinical practice guidelines.
46. Some drugs have therapeutic equivalents/therapeutic alternatives. In some cases, Blue Cross and Blue Shield may limit benefits to only certain therapeutic equivalents/therapeutic alternatives. If You do not choose the therapeutic equivalents/therapeutic alternatives that are covered under Your benefit, the drug purchased will not be covered under any Benefit level.

**PLAN DESCRIPTION  
AND  
MEMBER HANDBOOK**

# Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Texas (herein called “BCBSTX” or “HMO”)

This plan is offered by the following organization,  
which operates under Chapter 843 of the Texas Insurance Code:

BLUE CROSS AND BLUE SHIELD OF TEXAS,  
A DIVISION OF HEALTH CARE SERVICE CORPORATION  
1001 E. Lookout Drive  
Richardson, TX 75082

## Plan Description and Member Handbook

*The following is a brief summary of the benefits, rights and responsibilities under this plan. This document may be delivered to You electronically. Any notices included in this document may be sent to you electronically by HMO. Paper copies are available upon request. You can find more complete information about this plan in the Evidence of Coverage documents (EOC) which you will receive after you enroll.*

*We want you to be satisfied with your new health care program. If you would like more information about the plan, a Customer Service representative will be happy to help you. Call Customer Service Monday through Friday from 7:30 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. CST at 1-888-697-0683. You may also write HMO at:*

*HMO Customer Service  
P.O. Box 660044  
Dallas, Texas 75266-0044*

*Again, thank you for considering us for your health care coverage.*

*If this plan is purchased through the Exchange (also known as health insurance marketplace), BCBSTX is not the agent for the Exchange and is not responsible for the Exchange. All information that you provide to the Exchange will be relied upon as accurate and complete.  
You must promptly notify the Exchange and BCBSTX of any changes to such information.*

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## MEDICALLY NECESSARY COVERED SERVICES AND BENEFITS

The EOC contains specific information regarding health care benefits, copayments, any other amounts due, limitations and exclusions. You will receive this document after you enroll. To obtain the most from your health care coverage, please take time to review your EOC, Benefit Highlights and attachments carefully and keep them for reference. A Benefit Highlights also accompanies this **Plan Description and Member Handbook**. During enrollment, you will select a primary care physician/practitioner (PCP) for yourself and one for each of your covered dependents. Your PCP can provide most of your health care needs. A PCP may be a family or general practitioner, Advanced Practice Nurse, Physician Assistant, internist, pediatrician or Obstetrician/Gynecologist (OB/GYN). Please see the "Receiving Care" section below for more information about PCPs.

The copayment and any other coinsurance or deductible amount is determined by Your plan. Consumer Choice plans do not include all state mandated health insurance benefits which means these plans may include deductibles and benefit limits that are not included on other plans.

### Hospitalization

If you need to be hospitalized, your PCP or participating OB/GYN can arrange for your care at a local participating hospital. Your PCP or participating OB/GYN will make the necessary arrangements (including Referrals) and keep you informed. HMO shall review the Referral request and issue a determination indicating whether proposed services are approved through prior authorization within 24 hours of the request by the PCP or participating OB/GYN. You may have to pay a copayment and any other applicable coinsurance or deductibles for some of these services, depending on your plan.

When you think you need hospital care, in non-emergency situations, first call your PCP. Special rules apply in emergency situations or in cases where you are out of the area (see "Emergency Care" section).

### Other Medical Services

In addition to PCPs, Specialists, and hospitals, the network includes other health care professionals to meet your needs. If you need diagnostic testing, laboratory services or other health care services, your PCP or participating OB/GYN will coordinate your care or refer you to an appropriate setting. You may have to pay a copayment and any other applicable coinsurance or deductibles for some of these services, depending on your plan.

### Preventive Care

Preventive care is a key part of your plan, which emphasizes staying healthy by covering:

- Well-child care, including immunizations;
- Prenatal and postnatal care;
- Hearing loss screenings through 24 months;
- Periodic health assessments;
- Eye and ear screenings;
- Annual well-woman exams, including, but not limited to, a conventional Pap smear;
- Annual screening mammograms for females over age 35, or females with other risk factors
- Annual in home health assessment;
- Bone mass measurement for osteoporosis;
- Colorectal cancer exams, preventive services, and lab tests that have in effect a rating of "A" or "B" in the current recommendations of the United States Preventive Task Force ("USPSTF") for persons 45 years of age and older;
- Any other evidence-based items or services that have in effect a rating of "A" or "B" in the current recommendations of the United States Preventive Task Force ("USPSTF") or as required by state law.

## **Behavioral Health Care**

Your mental health benefits include outpatient and inpatient visits for crisis intervention and evaluation. Please refer to your EOC for additional information. To access mental health services, call the designated behavioral health vendor listed on the back of your ID card.

## **Prescription Drugs**

To find out which prescription drugs are covered under a plan, you can review the applicable drug list at [www.bcbstx.com/member/prescription-drug-plan-information/drug-lists](http://www.bcbstx.com/member/prescription-drug-plan-information/drug-lists). You may also request a drug list exception. For information on how to request a drug list exception please refer to your Evidence of Coverage.

### **REMEMBER:**

- Your PCP or participating OB/GYN will arrange for specialty care or hospitalization.
- Preventive care is an important part of your program to help you stay healthy. These services can be provided or arranged by your PCP.
- Usually a copayment and any applicable coinsurance or deductible is all you will be responsible for when you obtain services provided or arranged by your PCP.
- You won't have to file claims for services received from participating providers.

## **EMERGENCY CARE, AFTER HOURS CARE AND URGENT CARE**

### **Medical Emergencies**

Emergency care is defined as health care services provided in a participating or non-participating hospital emergency facility, freestanding emergency medical care facility, or comparable facility to evaluate and stabilize medical conditions of a recent onset and severity, including but not limited to severe pain, that would lead a prudent layperson, possessing an average knowledge of medicine and health, to believe that his or her condition, sickness, or injury is of such a nature that failure to get immediate medical care could result in placing the patient's health in serious jeopardy, cause serious impairment to bodily function, cause serious dysfunction of any organ or part of the body, cause serious disfigurement or, in the case of a pregnant woman, cause serious jeopardy to the health of the fetus.

In a medical emergency, seek care immediately. Present your ID card to the hospital emergency room or comparable facility. You or a family member should call your PCP within 48 hours or as soon as possible after receiving emergency care. This call is important so that your PCP can coordinate or provide any follow-up care required as a result of a medical emergency.

### **REMEMBER:**

- In an emergency, seek care immediately.
- You or a family member should call your PCP within 48 hours or as soon as possible after receiving emergency care.

If post stabilization care is required after an Emergency Care condition has been treated and stabilized, the treating physician or provider will contact HMO or its designee, who must approve or deny such treatment within the time appropriate to the circumstances relating to the delivery of the services and the condition of the patient, but in no case shall approval or denial exceed one hour from the time of the request.

## **After Hours Care**

HMO participating providers have systems in place to respond to your needs when their business offices are closed. These systems may include the use of an answering service or a recorded telephone message informing patients how to access further care.

## **Urgent Care Services**

Urgent care services are covered when rendered by a participating urgent care center provider for the immediate treatment of a medical condition that requires prompt medical attention but where a brief time lapse before receiving services will not endanger life or permanent health and does not require emergency care services.

## **Retail Health Clinics**

Retail health clinics provide diagnosis and treatment of uncomplicated minor conditions in situations that can be handled without a traditional PCP office visit, urgent care visit or emergency care visit. A PCP Referral is not required to obtain Covered Services.

## **Virtual Visits**

Virtual visits provide you with access to virtual network providers that can provide diagnosis and treatment of non-emergency medical and behavioral health conditions in situations that can be handled without a traditional PCP office visit, behavioral health office visit, urgent care visit or emergency care visit. Covered Services may be provided via a consultation with a licensed medical professional through interactive audio via telephone or interactive audio-video via online portal or mobile application. For information on accessing this service, you may access the website at [www.bcbstx.com](http://www.bcbstx.com) or contact customer service at the toll-free number on the back of your identification card. A PCP Referral is not required to obtain Covered Services.

Note: Not all medical or behavioral health conditions can be appropriately treated through virtual visits. The virtual network provider will identify any condition for which treatment by an in-person Provider is necessary.

## **Out-of-Area Services and Benefits**

### **Emergency Services Outside the Service Area**

In an emergency, go directly to the nearest hospital. If you are outside the service area and require medical care, you are covered for emergency services only.

### **Urgent Care Outside the Service Area**

When you are traveling outside of Texas and you need urgent care that cannot be postponed until you return home, the BlueCard® Program gives you the ability to obtain health care services through a Blue Cross and Blue Shield-affiliated physician or hospital outside of Texas.

Follow these easy steps:

1. Locate a participating provider by calling BlueCard Access at 1-800-810-BLUE (2583) or visit the BlueCard Doctor and Hospital Finder website ([www.bcbs.com](http://www.bcbs.com)).
2. Call your PCP for Referrals and for care requiring Prior Authorization.
3. Schedule an appointment directly with the provider.
4. Present your ID card.
5. Pay any applicable copayments, coinsurance or deductible.
6. Discuss follow-up care with your PCP.

## **OUT-OF-NETWORK FACILITY-BASED PROVIDERS AND DIAGNOSTIC IMAGING AND LAB PROVIDERS**

In some instances where You do not have the ability to choose a network Provider, such as when You receive services from a non-Participating Facility-Based Provider in a Network Facility, or when You receive services from a non-Participating laboratory or diagnostic imaging facility in connection with care provided by Your Participating Provider. In these instances, Your services may be covered and You would not be responsible for any amounts beyond the Copayment/Coinsurance or any Deductibles. If You receive a bill from an out-of-network Provider in such circumstances please contact HMO. If You elect to use out-of-network Providers for non-Emergency Care services and supplies available from Participating Providers, benefits will not be covered.

## **YOUR FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITIES**

BCBSTX requires a Premium from you as a condition of coverage. A copayment and any applicable coinsurance or deductible may be due at the time a participating provider renders service. Certain copayment amounts and any applicable coinsurance or deductible and the corresponding types of services are listed on your ID card. For a complete list, refer to the Schedule of Copayments and Benefit Limits in your EOC. The copayment and any other coinsurance or deductible amount is determined by your plan. Consumer Choice plans do not include all state mandated health insurance benefits which means these plans may include deductibles and benefit limits that are not included on other plans. Also, you will have to pay for services that are not covered by HMO.

HMO network physicians and providers have agreed to look only to HMO and not to its members for payment of Covered Services. Usually, you are expected to pay nothing more than a copayment and any applicable coinsurance or deductible to participating providers. You should not receive a bill for services received from participating providers. If this occurs, call Customer Service to help determine if the service is a covered benefit and/or to correct the problem.

## **LIMITATIONS AND EXCLUSIONS**

Your EOC contains specific information including limitations and exclusions. Your EOC will include prescription drug benefit exclusions and limitations. The Benefit Highlights also include a summary of limitations and exclusions.

## **PRIOR AUTHORIZATION REQUIREMENTS, REFERRAL PROCEDURES AND OTHER REVIEW REQUIREMENTS**

Except for emergency care, your PCP or OB/GYN must authorize all Referrals in advance. When your PCP refers you for care, this helps ensure that you receive care that is medically necessary and appropriate. If your PCP or OB/GYN cannot render the services you require, then the PCP or OB/GYN will refer you to the provider(s) you need. Any Referral services will be subject to all of the terms, conditions, limitations and exclusions of the HMO plan. Please see the "Receiving Care" section below for more information about PCPs.

Emergency care services for screening and stabilization do not require Prior Authorization. Routine requests for Prior Authorization for inpatient admissions are requested by registered nurses who utilize a system of clinical protocols and criteria to determine the following:

- Medical necessity of the requested care;
- Appropriateness of the location and level of care;
- Appropriateness of the length of stay; and/or
- Assignment of the next anticipated review point.



## **Concurrent Review**

HMO supports the review of requests for continued services including inpatient hospital admissions. Concurrent review is conducted both telephonically and via onsite review at selected facilities. Reviews are conducted by registered nurses and include the following:

- Evaluation for appropriateness (medical necessity/level of care/length of stay);
- Evaluation and coordination of discharge planning requirements;
- Referral to Case Management or Disease Management Programs; and/or
- Identification of potential quality of care issues.

## **Retrospective Review**

HMO may conduct reviews after services have been provided to the patient. Retrospective review includes a medical necessity evaluation of the care/service provided to the member, and of physician compliance to the Utilization/Case Management Program Requirements.

## **Case Management Review**

The Case Management Department facilitates a collaborative process to access, plan, implement, coordinate, monitor, and evaluate options and/or service to meet a member's health care needs through communication and available resources to promote appropriate, cost-effective outcomes.

## **CONTINUITY OF TREATMENT IN THE EVENT OF TERMINATION OF A NETWORK PROVIDER**

If you receive notice that your provider is no longer participating with HMO, it is important to understand that there are special circumstances that allow the provider to continue treatment for a limited time. Except for reasons of medical competence or professional behavior, termination does not release HMO from the obligation to reimburse a provider who is treating you if you have a disability, acute condition, life-threatening illness, or a pregnancy which has passed the 13th week.

If your provider reasonably believes that discontinuing the care that he or she is providing may cause harm to you, he or she must identify the special circumstances to HMO and request that you be allowed to continue treatment. Continuity of treatment may last (i) for up to 90 days from the provider's termination date, (ii) for up to nine months in the case of a member who at the time of provider termination has been diagnosed with a terminal illness, or (iii) for a member who at the time of the termination is past the 13th week of pregnancy, through the delivery of the child, immediate postpartum care, and the follow-up checkup within the first six weeks of delivery.

## **COMPLAINT PROCEDURE FOR ENROLLEES: APPEAL OF ADVERSE DETERMINATION; INDEPENDENT REVIEW ORGANIZATION PROCESS; AND NON-RETALIATION**

### **Claim or Benefit Reconsideration**

If a claim or request for benefits is partially or completely denied, you will receive a written explanation of the reason for the denial and be entitled to a full review. If you wish to request a review or have a question regarding the explanation of benefits, call or write Customer Service at the telephone number or address on the back of your ID card. If you are still not satisfied, you may request an appeal of the decision or file a complaint. You may obtain a review of the denial by following the procedures set forth below and more fully in the Complaint and Appeal Procedures in the EOC.

### **Complaints**

There may be times when you find that you don't agree with a particular HMO policy or procedure or benefit decision, or you are not satisfied with some aspect of the treatment by a participating provider. We encourage you to communicate your dissatisfaction promptly and directly to the source of the problem.

The goal of Customer Service is to prevent small problems from becoming large issues. To express a complaint regarding any aspect of the HMO program, call or write Customer Service.

If an inquiry is not resolved promptly to your satisfaction, it will be handled according to the complaint procedure described below.

### **Enrollee Complaint Procedure**

A complaint is any dissatisfaction expressed orally or in writing, made by an enrollee or by someone designated to act on behalf of an enrollee, to HMO regarding any aspect of our operation, such as plan administration; procedures related to review or appeal of an adverse determination; the denial, reduction, or termination of a service for reasons not related to medical necessity; the way a service is provided; or disenrollment decisions. A complaint is not a misunderstanding or problem of misinformation that is resolved promptly by clearing up the misunderstanding or supplying the appropriate information to your satisfaction.

Also, a complaint does not include your oral or written dissatisfaction or disagreement with an adverse determination (a denial of care or service based on a lack of medical necessity or appropriateness of care).

Within five days of receiving your oral or written complaint, HMO will send you a letter acknowledging the complaint, together with a description of our complaint process and timeframes. If the complaint was received orally, we send a complaint form that you must fill out and return for prompt resolution.

After receiving your written complaint or the written complaint form, HMO will investigate your concerns and send you a letter outlining and explaining the resolution. The letter includes a statement of the specific medical and contractual reasons for the resolution including any benefit exclusion, limitation or medical circumstance; additional information required to adjudicate a claim, if applicable, and the specialization of any provider consulted. The total time for acknowledging, investigating and resolving your written complaint will not exceed thirty calendar days from the date HMO receives your written complaint or complaint form.

If the complaint is not resolved to your satisfaction, you have the right to dispute the resolution by following the complaint appeals process. A full description of the complaint appeals process will accompany the complaint resolution.

Investigation and resolution of complaints concerning emergencies or denials of the continued hospitalization are concluded in accordance with the medical or dental immediacy of the case, not to exceed one business day from receipt of the complaint.

HMO is prohibited from retaliating against an individual because the individual has filed a complaint against or appealed a decision of HMO. Also, we are prohibited from retaliating against a physician or provider because the physician or provider has on your behalf, reasonably filed a complaint against or appealed a decision of HMO.

### **Enrollee Complaint Appeals to HMO**

The complaint appeals process allows an enrollee to dispute the complaint resolution before a complaint appeal panel. Following receipt of your written request for a complaint appeal, you have the opportunity to dispute the complaint resolution in person, in writing, by telephone, or by other technological methods. HMO will send you an acknowledgement letter no later than five business days after the date of receipt of your written request for appeal.

The complaint appeal panel is an advisory committee composed of an equal number of HMO staff, physicians or other providers, and others covered by HMO. Participants of the complaint appeal panel will not have been involved in the previously disputed decisions related to the complaint. Experienced physicians or other providers review the case; the resolution recommended by the panel is independent of any prior physician or provider determinations. If you are disputing specialty care, the appeal panel must include a person who is a Specialist in the field of care being disputed. Persons selected to participate on the complaint appeal panel are not HMO staff. The appeals process will not exceed thirty calendar days from the date HMO receives the written request for appeal.

No later than the fifth business day before the scheduled meeting of the panel, HMO will supply you or your designated representative with:

- Any documents to be presented to the panel by HMO staff;
- The specialization of any physicians or providers consulted during the investigation;
- The name and affiliation of each HMO representative on the panel; and
- The date and location of the hearing.

You are entitled to:

- Appear in person by conference call or other appropriate technology or through a representative, if the complainant is a minor or disabled, before the complaint appeal panel;
- Present written or oral information to the appeal panel;
- Present alternative expert testimony; and
- Request the presence of and question any person responsible for making the prior determination that resulted in the appeal.

You will receive a written decision of the complaint appeal. When appropriate, it includes specific medical determination, clinical basis, contractual criteria used to reach the final decision and the toll-free telephone number and address of the Texas Department of Insurance.

Upon request and free of charge, you are provided reasonable access to, and copies of all documents, records and other information relevant to the claim or appeal, including:

- Information relied upon in making the benefit determination;
- Information submitted, considered or generated in the course of making the benefit determination, whether or not it was relied upon in making the benefit determination;
- Descriptions of the administrative process and safeguards used in making the benefit determination;
- Records of any independent reviews conducted by HMO;
- Medical judgments, including determinations about whether a particular service is experimental, investigational or not medically necessary or appropriate; and
- Expert advice and consultation obtained by HMO in connection with the denied claim, whether or not the advice was relied upon in making the benefit determination.

### **Filing Complaints with the Texas Department of Insurance**

Any person, including those who have attempted to resolve complaints through HMO's enrollee complaint process, who is dissatisfied with the resolution, may report their dissatisfaction to the Texas Department of Insurance, Consumer Protection (111-1A), P.O. Box 149091, Austin, Texas 78714-9091.

There are two methods of filing a TDI complaint:

- via mail;
- via online at [www.TDI.texas.gov](http://www.TDI.texas.gov).

The Texas Department of Insurance will investigate complaints against HMO within sixty (60) days of receiving the complaint. The time necessary to complete an investigation may be extended if:

- additional information is needed;
- an on-site review is necessary;
- complainant, HMO, or the physician or provider does not provide all documentation necessary to complete the investigation; or
- other circumstances beyond the control of the Texas Department of Insurance occur.

### **Appeal of Adverse Determinations**

An adverse determination is a determination made by HMO or a utilization review agent physician that health care services provided or proposed to be provided are experimental, investigational or not medically necessary. An adverse determination is not a denial of health care services due to the failure to request prospective or concurrent utilization review. In life-threatening or urgent care circumstances, if HMO has discontinued coverage of prescription drugs or intravenous infusions for which you were

receiving health benefits under this Evidence of Coverage, or if you do not receive a timely decision, you are entitled to an immediate appeal to an Independent Review Organization (“IRO”) and are not required to comply with HMO’s appeal of an Adverse Determination process. An IRO is an organization independent of the HMO which may perform a final administrative review of an Adverse Determination made by HMO.

HMO maintains an internal appeal system that provides reasonable procedures for the resolution of an oral or written appeal concerning dissatisfaction or disagreement with an adverse determination. The appeal of an adverse determination process is not part of the complaint process. You, your designated representative or your physician or provider may initiate an appeal of an adverse determination.

When services provided or proposed to be provided are deemed experimental, investigational or not medically necessary, HMO or a utilization review agent will regard the expression of dissatisfaction or disagreement as an appeal of an adverse determination.

Within five working days of your appeal request, HMO will send you a letter acknowledging the date of receipt of the appeal and a list of documents you must submit. For oral appeals, we will also send you a one-page appeal form for completion that must be returned to HMO. HMO will provide a review by a board certified physician or provider who has not already reviewed your case and who is of the same or similar specialty as typically manages the medical condition, procedure or treatment under review. We have thirty days from your appeal request to provide you written notice of the appeal determination.

Note: If HMO is seeking to discontinue coverage of prescription drugs or intravenous infusions for which you are receiving health benefits under the EOC, you will be notified no later than the 30th day before the date on which coverage will be discontinued.

You will receive a written decision of the appeal that will include dental, medical and contractual reasons for the resolution; clinical basis for the decision; specialization of provider consulted; notice of your right to have an independent review organization review the denial; and TDI’s toll free telephone number and address.

### **Expedited Appeal of Adverse Determination Procedures**

Investigation and resolution of appeals relating to ongoing emergencies or denials of continued hospital stays, or the discontinuance by HMO of prescription drugs or intravenous infusions for which you were receiving health benefits under the Evidence of Coverage, are referred directly to an expedited appeal process and will be concluded in accordance with the medical or dental immediacy of the case. In no event will the request for an expedited appeal exceed one business day from the date all information necessary to complete the appeal request is received or three calendar days of the appeal request, whichever is sooner. HMO will provide a review by a board certified physician or provider who has not already reviewed your case and who is of the same or similar specialty as typically manages the medical condition, procedure or treatment under review. That physician or provider may interview you and will render a decision on the appeal. The initial notice of the decision may be made orally with written notice of the determination following within three days.

### **Appeals Process to Independent Review Organization**

An independent review organization is an organization independent of HMO that may perform a final administrative review of an adverse determination made by us.

In a circumstance involving a life-threatening or urgent care circumstances, if HMO has discontinued coverage of prescription drugs or intravenous infusions for which you were receiving health benefits under the Evidence of Coverage, or if you do not receive a timely decision, you are entitled to an immediate appeal to an independent review organization rather than going through HMO’s appeal of an adverse determination process.

The independent review organization process is not part of the complaint process, but is available only for appeals of adverse determination.

You may request a review of an appeal of an adverse determination by the independent review organization. HMO will adhere to the following guidelines/criteria:

- Provide you, your designated representative, or your provider of record, information on how to appeal the denial of an adverse determination to an independent review organization;
- Provide this information at the initial adverse determination and the denial of the appeal;
- Provide the appropriate form to complete;
- You, a designated representative, or your provider of record must complete the form and return it to HMO to begin the independent review process;
- In life-threatening or urgent care situations, or if HMO has discontinued coverage of prescription drugs or intravenous infusions for which you were receiving health benefits under the Evidence of Coverage, you, your designated representative, or provider of record, may contact HMO by telephone to request the review;
- Submit medical records, names of providers and any documentation pertinent to the adverse determination to the independent review organization;
- Comply with the determination by the independent review organization; and
- Pay for the independent review.

Upon request and free of charge you are provided reasonable access to, and copies of all documents, records and other information relevant to the claim or appeal, including:

- Information relied upon in making the benefit determination;
- Information submitted, considered or generated in the course of making the benefit determination, whether or not it was relied upon in making the benefit determination;
- Descriptions of the administrative process and safeguards used in making the benefit determination;
- Records of any independent reviews conducted by HMO;
- Medical judgments, including determinations about whether a particular service is experimental, investigational or not medically necessary or appropriate; and
- Expert advice and consultation obtained by HMO in connection with the denied claim, whether or not the advice was relied upon in making the benefit determination.

The appeal process does not prohibit you from pursuing other appropriate remedies, including injunctive relief, a declaratory judgment, or relief available under law, if exhausting the procedures of HMO's process for appeal and review places your health in serious jeopardy.

## **NETWORK PROVIDERS**

To find out more about HMO participating providers, refer to the website at [www.bcbstx.com/find-a-doctor-or-hospital](http://www.bcbstx.com/find-a-doctor-or-hospital) for Provider Finder®, an Internet-based provider directory. It has important information about the locations and availability of providers, restrictions on accessibility and Referrals to Specialists, and information about limited provider networks. You may also request a hard copy or electronic copy of the provider directory, which is updated quarterly, by calling or writing Customer Service. The directories can also be found at [www.bcbstx.com](http://www.bcbstx.com). Upon admission to an inpatient facility, (e.g. hospital or skilled nursing facility), a participating physician other than your PCP may direct and oversee your care.

Your PCP will be the one you call when you need medical advice, when you are sick and when you need preventive care such as immunizations.

Your PCP will play a key role in the delivery of your health care. The network to which your PCP belongs will provide or arrange for all of your care, so make sure that your PCP's network includes the Specialists and hospitals that you prefer.

If your PCP changes networks, you will be notified and will receive an updated ID card. You and your covered dependents may select the same or a different provider network, and the same or a different PCP within the network.

## **DIRECT ACCESS FOR OBSTETRICIAN/GYNECOLOGIST (OB/GYN) CARE**

**ATTENTION FEMALE MEMBERS:** Your HMO plan provides direct access to participating OB/GYNs for gynecologic and obstetric conditions, including annual well-woman exams and maternity care, without first obtaining a Referral from a PCP or calling HMO. Your PCP or participating OB/GYN will establish a Referral for you for any required obstetric/gynecologic specialty care.

Your HMO has opted not to limit your selection of an OB/GYN to your PCP's network. It is not required that you select an OB/GYN; you may choose to receive your OB/GYN services from your PCP.

If you need help in locating a participating OB/GYN in your area, refer to the online provider directory (an Internet-based provider directory available on our website at [www.bcbstx.com](http://www.bcbstx.com)), or to your provider directory, or call Customer Service at the telephone number on the back of your ID card for assistance.

## **SERVICE AREA**

For a map of the HMO service area, refer to the website at [www.bcbstx.com/find-a-doctor-or-hospital](http://www.bcbstx.com/find-a-doctor-or-hospital) for Provider Finder, an Internet-based provider directory, or request a hard copy or electronic copy of the provider directory by calling Customer Service.

## **GENERAL INFORMATION**

### **Identification (ID) Card**

Once enrolled, you and each of your covered dependents will receive an ID card. Please take a moment to check the following information on the card for accuracy, and call Customer Service if changes are needed.

- Identification number;
- Coverage effective date;
- Your and/or your covered dependents' names;
- Primary care physician/practitioner (or "PCP") name;
- PCP telephone number.

Your ID card also shows certain copayments and any other amounts due for services that are part of the plan you selected. The back of your ID card includes the toll-free Customer Service telephone number.

Be sure to take your ID card with you when you seek health care. It has important information on it that your PCP or other health care professional will need to know. Always present your ID card to the medical office staff, so they can verify eligibility and collect the appropriate copayment and any other amounts due.

If your ID card is lost or stolen, call Customer Service immediately and a new ID card will be sent to you. Or you may go to the website at [www.bcbstx.com](http://www.bcbstx.com), and print a temporary ID card or order a replacement under the Blue Access for Members section. You will also receive an updated ID card if you change your PCP, or if your PCP changes to another network.

**REMEMBER:**

- Your EOC contains important details about your health care benefits. Please review them carefully. Contact Customer Service if you have questions about your plan.
- Your provider directory gives you a complete listing of participating providers in your area. Contact Customer Service if you need assistance in locating a PCP in your area.
- Take your ID card with you when you seek care. It has important information your provider needs to know.

**RECEIVING CARE****Your Primary Care Physician/Practitioner (PCP)**

We encourage you to make an appointment with your PCP before you need health care so that you can establish yourself as a patient. One of the advantages of establishing a physician/patient relationship with your PCP is that your PCP becomes familiar with you and your medical history, which helps make sure you receive the care that is right for you.

It is very important to visit or contact your PCP first when seeking medical care. Your PCP will either treat you or refer you for specialty care. Your PCP will also coordinate any required hospital admissions.

**REMEMBER:**

Always see your PCP first when you need health care. Services received from any provider without a Referral from your PCP will not be covered, except in emergency situations or for OB/GYN services provided by a participating OB/GYN in your network, as described below.

**Changing PCPs**

Changing your PCP is easy. Simply use the online provider directory at [www.bcbstx.com](http://www.bcbstx.com), refer to your provider directory, or call Customer Service for assistance in selecting a new PCP in your area.

Sometimes a PCP may not be accepting new patients. When selecting a new PCP, you may call Customer Service or the PCP's office and ask about availability. If the PCP is unavailable, Provider Finder or Customer Service can help you find another physician in your area.

Once you've made your decision, either call Customer Service or complete a change form and submit it to the Membership Department, P.O. Box 3238 Naperville, Illinois 60566-7235. You may also request the transfer of your medical records from your previous PCP to the newly selected physician.

PCP changes become effective the first day of the month following HMO's receipt and approval of your request. You will receive an updated ID card that shows your new PCP's name and phone number. If you need health care but have not received your new ID card with your new PCP's name, call Customer Service to verify that your request has been processed. You may also go to the website at [www.bcbstx.com](http://www.bcbstx.com), and print a temporary ID card under the Blue Access for Members section.

**Making Appointments**

You may make appointments for periodic health assessments at a time convenient for you.

If the nature of an illness warrants an urgent appointment, your PCP can generally fit you into his or her schedule within a reasonable period of time. If your PCP cannot fit you in, he or she may direct you to a designated back-up physician. If you need assistance, you may call Customer Service at the telephone number on the back of your ID card.

If you need to change or cancel an appointment, be sure to call your PCP as soon as you can. When you visit your PCP's office for Covered Services, you will pay only a copayment and any other applicable coinsurance or deductibles for the office visit. There are no claims to file. If you need the care of a

Specialist, your PCP will refer you and will handle any Prior Authorization requirements for you.

**REMEMBER:**

- Have your health care provided or arranged by your PCP.
- For obstetric or gynecologic conditions, you may directly access a participating OB/GYN (in the same provider network as your PCP).
- Contact Customer Service for assistance in changing your PCP.
- It is important to schedule an appointment with your PCP as soon as you can. Contact Customer Service if your PCP cannot fit you in.

**Telehealth and Telemedicine Medical Services**

Telehealth and Telemedicine Medical Services are covered as defined below and may require Prior Authorization.

**Telehealth Service** means a health service, other than a Telemedicine Medical Service, delivered by a health professional licensed, certified, or otherwise entitled to practice in Texas and acting within the scope of the health professional's license, certification, or entitlement to a patient at a different physical location than the health professional using telecommunications or information technology.

**Telemedicine Medical Services** means a health care service delivered by a Physician licensed in Texas, or a health professional acting under the delegation and supervision of Physician licensed in Texas, and acting within the scope of the Physician's or health professional's license to a patient at a different physical location than the Physician or health professional using telecommunication or information technology.

**ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

**Status Changes**

Your records are very important to us. Incorrect records can delay membership verification or medical care, create problems in continuing coverage for a dependent, and possibly cost you money. To keep your coverage up to date notify us of changes and notify the Exchange if this plan is purchased through the Exchange. Completed forms must be received by HMO within 60 days from the date of any change listed below:

- Birth of a child;
- Adoption or becoming a party in a suit for adoption, or legal guardianship;
- Change of dependency status of a child;
- Court-ordered dependents;
- Loss of other health coverage;
- Marriage;
- Divorce;
- Death;
- Change of address; and
- Change of telephone number.



Coverage will be automatic for subscriber or subscriber's spouse's newborn child for the first thirty-one (31) days following the date of birth. Coverage will continue beyond the thirty-one (31) days only if the child is an eligible dependent and You notify HMO (verbally or in writing) or submit an enrollment application/change form to HMO timely and make or agree to make any additional Premium payments.

### **Duplication of Coverage and Coordination of Benefits**

Injuries and sometimes illnesses may be covered by other types of insurance such as auto, homeowners or workers' compensation. Please call Customer Service in cases such as these for information on what steps to take.

#### **REMEMBER:**

- Notify BCBSTX and the Exchange (if purchased through the Exchange) of changes within 60 days of a change to your coverage.
- Be sure to indicate any other health coverage you have, or contact Customer Service with this information.

It is important that you provide this information to us to allow coordination of payment of your claims to ensure that claims are not paid twice. This helps keep your health care costs down.

### **New Medical Technology**

HMO keeps abreast of medical breakthroughs, experimental treatments and newly approved medication. The medical policy department evaluates new technologies, medical procedures, drugs and devices for potential inclusion in the benefit packages we offer. Clinical literature and accepted medical practice standards are assessed thoroughly with ongoing reviews and determinations made by our Medical Policy Group.

### **YOUR RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES**

You have certain rights and responsibilities when receiving health care services and should expect the best possible care available. We have provided the following information, so you can be an informed customer and active participant in your plan.

#### **Your Rights**

##### **You have the right to:**

- Select or change your PCP and know the qualifications, titles and responsibilities of the professionals responsible for your health care;
- Receive prompt and appropriate treatment for physical or emotional disorders and participate with your providers in decisions regarding your care;
- Be treated with dignity, compassion and respect for your privacy;
- Have a candid discussion of appropriate or medically necessary treatment options for your condition, regardless of cost or benefit coverage;
- Have all medical and other information held confidential unless disclosure is required by law or authorized in writing by you;
- Be provided with information about:
  - HMO,
  - Health care benefits,
  - Copayments, copayment limitations, and/or other charges,
  - Service access,
  - Changes and/or termination in benefits and participating providers,
  - Exclusions and limitations;
- Express opinions, concerns, and complaints in a constructive manner or appeal regarding any aspect of the HMO;

- Receive timely resolution of complaints or appeals through Customer Service and the complaint procedure;
- Have access to review by an Independent Review Organization;
- Refuse treatment and be informed of the medical consequences that may be a result of your decision; and
- Make recommendations regarding your HMO rights and responsibilities policies.

## **Your Responsibilities**

### **You have the responsibility to:**

- Meet all eligibility requirements;
- Identify yourself by presenting your ID card and pay the copayment and any other applicable amount due at the time of service for network benefits;
- Establish a physician/patient relationship with your PCP and seek your PCP's medical advice/Referral for network services prior to receiving medical care, unless it is an emergency situation or services are performed by your HMO participating OB/GYN;
- Understand the medications you are taking and receive proper instructions on how to take them;
- Communicate complete and accurate medical information to health care providers;
- Call in advance to schedule appointments with network providers and notify them prior to canceling or rescheduling appointments;
- Ask questions and follow instructions and guidelines given by providers to achieve and maintain good health;
- Discuss disagreements and/or misunderstandings regarding treatment from providers;
- Notify your PCP or HMO within 48 hours or as soon as reasonably possible after receiving emergency care services;
- Provide, to the extent possible, information that HMO needs in order to administer your benefit plan, including changes in your family status, address and phone numbers within 60 days of the change;
- Read your EOC for information about HMO benefits, limitations, and exclusions; and
- Understand your health conditions, and participate to the degree possible in the development of treatment goals mutually agreed upon between you and your provider.

## **CONFIDENTIALITY AND ACCESS TO RECORDS**

We are required by federal and state law to maintain the privacy of your protected health information. "Protected health information" (PHI) is information about you that may identify you and that relates to your past, present or future physical or mental health or condition and related health care services. With limited exceptions, your medical records may not be disclosed to others, including your employer, without your written consent. You, or an individual acting on your behalf, may request medical records for the purpose of providing care or resolving disputes related to coverage, reimbursement, or complaints.

Routine consent signed at the time of enrollment permits us to release information for purposes of quality assessment and measurement, treatment, coordination of care, accreditation, billing and other uses. Identifiable information is minimized and protected from inappropriate disclosure.

You have a right to specifically approve the release of information beyond the uses identified in the routine consent that you sign upon enrollment and, at other times, as needed for worker's compensation claims, auto insurance claims, marketing or data used for research studies.

You may give us written authorization to use your PHI or to disclose it to another person only for the purpose you designate. PHI may not be disclosed to your spouse or family without written authorization from you or an authorized representative. Information regarding children under 18 years of age may be released to a parent or legal guardian. If an adult is incapacitated, a legally appointed guardian may act on their behalf. Unless you give us written authorization, we cannot use or disclose your PHI for any reason except those described in the HIPAA Notice.

Participating providers must comply with applicable HIPAA laws, professional standards and policies regarding the confidential treatment of medical information, including security measures to control access to confidential information maintained in computer systems. Access to electronic files containing information is to be protected and restricted to employees who have a business-related need to know. Oral, written and electronic personal health information across the organization will be kept confidential in accordance with applicable law.

Blue Cross Blue Shield of Texas understands the importance of confidentiality and respects your right to privacy. A summary of our privacy practices is available on the BCBSTX website at [http://www.bcbstx.com/important\\_info/index.html](http://www.bcbstx.com/important_info/index.html) or you may call Customer Service at the telephone number on the back of your ID card to obtain a paper copy.

## **CUSTOMER SERVICE**

### **Questions**

If you have questions about your benefits, Customer Service representatives are available to help you at the telephone number on the back of your ID card. Customer Service can also help if you want to change your PCP. They will have an up-to-date list of participating providers in your area.

Customer Service can also assist you with special communications needs. If your first language is not English, you can ask to speak to a bilingual staff member (English or Spanish). Some written materials (including this HMO handbook) are available in Spanish. Members may also ask for access to a telephone-based translation service to assist with other languages.

BCBSTX provides TDD/TYY services and language assistance for incoming callers for deaf, hard-of-hearing and speech-disabled members. Members can utilize their TeleTypewriter (TTY) or Telecommunication Device (TDD) to access a teletype operator.

If you are not satisfied with service you have received, HMO has a formal complaint process you can follow to advise us of issues related to quality of care or service. We monitor the care you receive and follow through on all complaints and inquiries, because your satisfaction is important to us.

# **NOTICE**

## **OUT-OF-NETWORK PHYSICIANS AND PROVIDERS**

A health maintenance organization (HMO) plan provides no benefits for services you receive from out-of-network physicians or providers, with specific exceptions as described in your Evidence of Coverage and below.

- You have the right to an adequate network of in-network physicians and providers (known as *network Physicians and Providers*).
- If you believe that the network is inadequate, you may file a complaint with the Texas Department of Insurance at: [www.tdi.texas.gov/consumer/complfrm.html](http://www.tdi.texas.gov/consumer/complfrm.html).
- If your HMO approves a Referral for out-of-network services because no network physician or provider is available, or if you have received out-of-network emergency care, the HMO must, in most cases, resolve the out-of-network physician's or provider's bill so that you only have to pay any applicable in-network copayment, coinsurance, and deductible amounts.

You may obtain a current directory of network physicians and providers at the following website: [www.bcbstx.com/find-a-doctor-or-hospital](http://www.bcbstx.com/find-a-doctor-or-hospital) or by calling 1-888-697-0683 for assistance in finding available network physicians and providers. If you relied on materially inaccurate directory information, you may be entitled to have a claim by an out-of-network physician or provider paid as if it were from a network physician or provider, if you present a copy of the inaccurate directory information to the HMO, dated not more than 30 days before you received the service.

Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Texas  
(herein called “BCBSTX”)

Plan Description and Member Handbook  
Supplement

*Your Blue Advantage Plus plan gives You a choice every time you seek medical care. You may choose your plan’s highest level of benefits by receiving care within the Blue Advantage HMO network provided or arranged by your Blue Advantage HMO PCP. Or, you may choose to see a Provider that is not your Blue Advantage HMO PCP, a Provider who is not in the Blue Advantage HMO network or a Blue Advantage HMO Specialist without a Referral from your Blue Advantage HMO PCP, and receive a lower level of benefits as described in the Policy.*

*This Blue Advantage Plus brochure should be used as a supplement to the **HMO Plan Description and Member Handbook** which gives you a brief summary of your benefits and describes your rights and responsibilities under the Blue Advantage Plus program.*

## **HMO EVIDENCE OF COVERAGE (EOC) MAJOR MEDICAL EXPENSE POLICY (POLICY)**

The EOC contains specific information regarding Blue Advantage HMO network health care benefits, copayments, any other amounts due, limitations and exclusions. The Policy contains specific information regarding your non-Blue Advantage HMO health care benefits, copayments, any other amounts due, limitations and exclusions as well as any Prior Authorization requirements. You will receive these documents after you enroll. The **Benefit Highlights** will also include a summary of Covered Services and payment obligations. To obtain the most from your health care coverage, please take time to review these documents and any attachments carefully and keep them for reference.

### **HOSPITALIZATION**

If you need to be hospitalized, your Blue Advantage HMO PCP or your participating OB/GYN can arrange for your care at a local participating hospital that contracts with Blue Advantage HMO, in order for you to receive the highest level of benefits.

In non-emergency situations when you think you may need hospital care, call your Blue Advantage HMO PCP first. Special rules apply in emergency situations or in cases where you are out of the service area (see the “Emergency Care, After Hours Care and Urgent Care” section in your HMO Plan Description and Member Handbook). Your Blue Advantage HMO PCP will make the necessary arrangements and keep you informed, in order for you to receive the highest level of benefits. Or, you may choose to have someone other than your Blue Advantage HMO PCP arrange your care or receive treatment from a facility not in the Blue Advantage HMO network and receive a lower level of benefits. You must call BCBSTX to obtain a Prior Authorization before any admission, except emergencies.

### **EMERGENCY CARE**

Emergency services received from a non-Blue Advantage HMO provider will be covered at the Blue Advantage HMO benefit level.

### **URGENT CARE SERVICES**

Urgent care services are covered when rendered by a non-Blue Advantage HMO urgent care center provider for the immediate treatment of a medical condition that requires prompt medical attention but where a brief time lapse before receiving services will not endanger life or permanent health and does not require emergency care services. These services will be covered as shown in the **SCHEDULE OF COPAYMENTS AND BENEFIT LIMITS** in your Policy.

## **YOUR FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITIES**

### **Deductible and Coinsurance for Non-Blue Advantage HMO Benefits**

Your plan allows you to choose between Blue Advantage HMO network providers or using providers outside of the Blue Advantage HMO network each time services are needed. When using providers outside the Blue Advantage HMO network, you will be responsible for any deductible, coinsurance and/or copays shown in the **SCHEDULE OF COPAYMENTS AND BENEFIT LIMITS** in your Policy.

If you choose non-Blue Advantage HMO network providers, you will be responsible for billed charges above the BCBSTX allowable amount, any deductibles, coinsurance and/or copay amounts shown in the Schedule of Copayments and Benefit Limits in your Policy. Any Deductible amounts applied toward satisfying the Major Medical Expense Policy will not apply towards the HMO deductible. Any Deductible amounts applied toward satisfying the HMO deductible will not apply towards the Major Medical Expense policy deductible.

For hospitals, doctors and other non-Blue Advantage HMO network providers, the Allowable Amount will be the lesser of: (i) the Provider's billed charges, or; (ii) the BCBSTX non-contracting Allowable Amount. Except as otherwise provided in this section, the non-contracting Allowable Amount is developed from base Medicare Participating reimbursements adjusted by a predetermined factor established by BCBSTX. Such factor shall be not less than 75% and will exclude any Medicare adjustment(s) which is/are based on information on the claim.

When a Medicare reimbursement rate is not available or is unable to be determined based on the information submitted on the claim, the Allowable Amount for non-contracting Providers will represent an average contract rate in aggregate for Network Providers adjusted by a predetermined factor established by BCBSTX. Such factor shall be not less than 75% and shall be updated not less than every two years.

BCBSTX will utilize the same claim processing rules and/or edits that it utilizes in processing

Participating Provider claims for processing claims submitted by non-contracted Providers which may also alter the Allowable Amount for a particular service. In the event BCBSTX does not have any claim edits or rules, BCBSTX may utilize the Medicare claim rules or edits that are used by Medicare in processing the claims. The Allowable Amount will not include any additional payments that may be permitted under the Medicare laws or regulations which are not directly attributable to a specific claim, including, but not limited to, disproportionate share and graduate medical education payments.

Any change to the Medicare reimbursement amount will be implemented by BCBSTX within ninety (90) days after the effective date that such change is implemented by the Centers for Medicaid and Medicare Services, or its successor.

The non-contracting Allowable Amount does not equate to the Provider's billed charges and Members receiving services from a non-contracted Provider will be responsible for the difference between the non-contracting Allowable Amount and the non-contracted Provider's billed charge, and this difference may be considerable. To find out the BCBSTX non-contracting Allowable Amount for a particular service, Members may call customer service at the number on the back of your BCBSTX identification card.

Notwithstanding the above, where applicable state or federal law requires another standard for a non-contracting claim, the Allowable Amount shall be the lesser of billed charge or the amount prescribed by law.

## **LIMITATIONS AND EXCLUSIONS**

Your Policy contains specific information including limitations and exclusions. Your Policy will also include prescription drug benefit exclusions and limitations. The **Benefit Highlights** will also include a summary of limitations and exclusions.

## **RECEIVING CARE**

Your Blue Advantage Plus benefit gives you a choice every time you seek medical care. You may choose your plan's highest level of benefits by receiving care within the Blue Advantage HMO network provided or arranged by your Blue Advantage HMO PCP. Or, you may choose to see a provider that is not in the Blue Advantage HMO network or a Blue Advantage HMO provider on your own without a Referral from your PCP, and receive a lower level of benefits. Refer to your Policy for a listing of services that can be received out of network.

If you choose to receive care from a provider that is not in the Blue Advantage HMO network, your Blue Advantage Plus benefit will reimburse you for a percentage of your covered charges after you meet your deductible.

## PARPLAN PROVIDERS

If you plan to seek care outside the Blue Advantage HMO network, refer to the website at [www.bcbstx.com/find-a-doctor-or-hospital](http://www.bcbstx.com/find-a-doctor-or-hospital) for Provider Finder® a directory of providers who participate in the ParPlan program. ParPlan providers are a statewide group of physicians and other practitioners who have contracted with BCBSTX. By seeking care from a ParPlan provider for non-HMO Blue Advantage network services, you receive the added benefit of having your physician file your claims for you and not bill for charges over the allowable amount.

## CLAIMS

When you receive care that is provided or arranged by your Blue Advantage HMO primary care physician/practitioner, you will not have to file any claims, except for out-of-area emergencies. If you receive care from a provider that is not in the Blue Advantage HMO network, you or your doctor will be responsible for filing your claim. You are required to submit a completed claim form to the claims address listed in the Policy. Claim forms are available by calling the Customer Service number listed on the back of the ID card or by visiting our website at [bcbstx.com](http://bcbstx.com).

## THE REFERRAL PROCESS

Your Blue Advantage Plus plan allows you to see any Specialist you wish. If you see a Blue Advantage HMO network Specialist referred by your Blue Advantage HMO PCP, you will receive the highest level of benefits. If you see a Specialist who is not in the Blue Advantage HMO network or self-refer to a Blue Advantage HMO network provider, you will be responsible for any deductible, coinsurance and/or copays shown in the **SCHEDULE OF COPAYMENTS AND BENEFIT LIMITS** in your Policy as well as any Prior Authorization requirements.

Please refer to your **HMO Plan Description and Member Handbook** for information regarding in-network OB/GYN direct access (self-Referrals) and limited provider networks.

## PRIOR AUTHORIZATION REQUIREMENTS

Prior Authorization establishes in advance the medical necessity or experimental/investigational nature of certain care and services covered under the Policy. It ensures that the care approved through Prior Authorization and services described in the **COVERED SERVICES AND BENEFITS** section of the Policy will not be denied on the basis of medical necessity or experimental/investigational. However, Prior Authorization does not guarantee payment of benefits. Actual availability of benefits is always subject to other requirements of the Policy, such as limitations and exclusions, payment of Premium, and eligibility at the time care and services are provided.

When a hospital admission is approved through Prior Authorization, a length-of-stay is assigned. The Policy provides a minimum length-of-stay in a hospital with no Prior Authorization required for the following:

### Maternity Care:

- 48 hours following an uncomplicated vaginal delivery;
- 96 hours following an uncomplicated delivery by Caesarean section.

### Treatment of Breast Cancer:

- 48 hours following a mastectomy;
- 24 hours following a lymph node dissection.

You are responsible for satisfying Prior Authorization requirements. This means that you must ensure that you, your family member, your physician, behavioral health practitioner or provider of services must



comply with the guidelines in the Policy. Please see your policy for a list of benefits that require Prior Authorization. All timelines for Prior Authorization requirements are provided in keeping with applicable state and federal regulations. Failure to request Prior Authorization for services will require additional steps and/or benefit reductions.

**BLUE CROSS AND BLUE SHIELD OF TEXAS**  
**A DIVISION OF HEALTH CARE SERVICE CORPORATION**  
**(herein called “BCBSTX” or “HMO”)**

This is an amendment to your Plan Description and Member Handbook. It is to be attached to and becomes part of the Plan Description and Member Handbook. This amendment may be delivered to you electronically, but a paper copy of this amendment is available on request.

The **Plan Description and Member Handbook, Network Providers section** is amended to add the following information:

The following demographics describe the network as of July 2022, that your Texas HMO Plan provides access to for the provision of Covered Services.

<b>Network</b>	<b>Enrollees</b>	<b>Specialty</b>	<b>Participating Providers</b>	<b>Access</b>
Blue Advantage HMO Network	592,058	Internal Medicine	9,877	Yes
		Family/Gen. Practice	14,117	Yes
		Pediatrics	3,809	Yes
		Obstetrics and Gynecology	2,997	Yes
		Anesthesiology	4,088	Yes
		Psychiatry	286	Yes
		General Surgery	1,731	Yes
		Acute Care Hospitals	617	Yes

For additional information regarding network adequacy please call the customer service telephone number shown on the back of your identification card or visit the website at [www.bcbstx.com](http://www.bcbstx.com).

**Changes in state or federal law or regulations, or interpretations thereof, may change the terms and conditions of coverage. Except as changed by this Amendment, all terms, conditions, limitations and exclusions of the Member Handbook and Plan Description to which this Amendment is attached will remain in full force and effect.**

Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Texas (BCBSTX)



By: Jim Springfield

President, Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Texas

# NOTICES

# NOTICE

## Adverse Benefit Determinations

This Notice is to advise You that in addition to the processes outlined in HMO **COMPLAINT AND APPEAL PROCEDURES** section of the **Evidence of Coverage (EOC)** and in the **Plan Description and Member Handbook**, You have the right to seek and obtain a review by HMO of any Adverse Benefit Determinations made by HMO in accordance with the benefits and procedures detailed in Your Evidence of Coverage.

### Review of Claim Determinations

**Claim Determinations.** When HMO receives a properly submitted claim, it has authority and discretion under the plan to interpret and determine benefits in accordance with the plan provisions. You have the right to seek and obtain a review by HMO of any determination of a claim, any determination of a request for Prior Authorization, or any other determination made by HMO in accordance with the benefits and procedures detailed in Your plan.

**If a Claim is Denied or Not Paid in Full.** If the claim is denied in whole or in part, You will receive a written notice from HMO with the following information, if applicable:

- The reasons for the determination;
- A reference to the benefit Plan provisions on which the determination is based, or the contractual, administrative or protocol basis for the determination;
- A description of additional information which may be necessary to perfect the claim and an explanation of why such material is necessary;
- Subject to privacy laws and other restrictions, if any, the identification of the claim, date of service, health care provider, claim amount (if applicable), and a statement describing denial codes with their meanings and the standards used. Upon request, diagnosis/treatment codes with their meanings and the standards used are also available;
- An explanation of HMO's internal review/appeals and external review processes (and how to initiate a review/appeal or external review);
- In certain situations, a statement in non-English language(s) that written notice of claim denials and certain other benefit information may be available (upon request) in such non-English language(s);
- In certain situations, a statement in non-English language(s) that indicates how to access the language services provided by HMO;
- The right to request, free of charge, reasonable access to and copies of all documents, records and other information relevant to the claim for benefits;
- Any internal rule, guideline, protocol or other similar criterion relied on in the determination, and a statement that a copy of such rule, guideline, protocol or other similar criterion will be provided free of charge on request;
- An explanation of the scientific or clinical judgment relied on in the determination as applied to claimant's medical circumstances, if the denial was based on medical necessity, experimental treatment or similar exclusion, or a statement that such explanation will be provided free of charge upon request;
- In the case of a denial of an Urgent Care Clinical Claim, a description of the expedited review procedure applicable to such claim. An Urgent Care Clinical Claim decision may be provided orally, so long as a written notice is furnished to the claimant within 3 days of oral notification; and
- Contact information for applicable office of health insurance consumer assistance or ombudsman.

# NOTICE

## Adverse Benefit Determinations

**Timing of Required Notices and Extensions.** Separate schedules apply to the timing of required notices and extensions, depending on the type of claim. There are three types of claims as defined below.

- **Urgent Care Clinical Claim** is any pre-service claim that requires Prior Authorization, as described in this Certificate, for benefits for medical care or treatment with respect to which the application of regular time periods for making health claim decisions could seriously jeopardize the life or health of the claimant or the ability of the claimant to regain maximum function or, in the opinion of a Physician with knowledge of the claimant's medical condition, would subject the claimant to severe pain that cannot be adequately managed without the care or treatment.
- **Pre-Service Claim** is any non-urgent request for benefits or a determination with respect to which the terms of the benefit Plan condition receipt of the benefit on approval of the benefit in advance of obtaining medical care.
- **Post-Service Claim** is notification in a form acceptable to HMO that a service has been rendered or furnished to You. This notification must include full details of the service received, including Your name, age, sex, identification number, the name and address of the Provider, an itemized statement of the service rendered or furnished, the date of service, the diagnosis, the claim charge, and any other information which HMO may request in connection with services rendered to You.

### Urgent Care Clinical Claims\*

Type of Notice or Extension	Timing
If Your claim is incomplete, HMO must notify You within:	<b>24 hours</b>
If You are notified that Your claim is incomplete, You must then provide completed claim information to HMO within:	<b>48 hours</b> after receiving notice
<i>HMO must notify You of the claim determination (whether adverse or not):</i>	
if the initial claim is complete as soon as possible (taking into account medical exigencies), but no later than:	<b>72 hours</b>
after receiving the completed claim (if the initial claim is incomplete), within:	<b>48 hours</b>

\* You do not need to submit Urgent Care Clinical Claims in writing. You should call HMO at the toll-free number listed on the back of Your identification card as soon as possible to submit an Urgent Care Clinical Claim.

### Pre-Service Claims

Type of Notice or Extension	Timing
If Your claim is filed improperly, HMO must notify You within:	<b>5 days</b>
If Your claim is incomplete, HMO must notify You within:	<b>15 days</b>
If You are notified that Your claim is incomplete, You must then provide completed claim information to HMO within:	<b>45 days</b> after receiving notice
<i>HMO must notify You of the claim determination (whether adverse or not):</i>	
if the initial claim is complete, within:	<b>15 days*</b>
after receiving the completed claim (if the initial claim is incomplete), within:	<b>30 days</b>
If You require post-stabilization care after an Emergency within:	<b>the time appropriate to the circumstance not to exceed one hour after the time of request</b>

# NOTICE

## Adverse Benefit Determinations

\* This period may be extended one time by HMO for up to 15 days, provided that HMO both (1) determines that such an extension is necessary due to matters beyond the control of the Plan and (2) notifies You, prior to the expiration of the initial 15-day period, of the circumstances requiring the extension of time and the date by which HMO expects to render a decision.

### Post-Service Claims

Type of Notice or Extension	Timing
If Your claim is incomplete, HMO must notify You within:	<b>30 days</b>
If You are notified that Your claim is incomplete, You must then provide completed claim information to HMO within:	<b>45 days</b> after receiving notice
<i>HMO must notify You of any adverse claim determination:</i>	
if the initial claim is complete, within:	<b>30 days*</b>
after receiving the completed claim (if the initial claim is incomplete), within:	<b>45 days</b>

\* This period may be extended one time by HMO for up to 15 days, provided that HMO both (1) determines that such an extension is necessary due to matters beyond the control of the Plan and (2) notifies You in writing, prior to the expiration of the initial 30-day period, of the circumstances requiring the extension of time and the date by which HMO expects to render a decision.

**Concurrent Care.** For benefit determinations relating to care that is being received at the same time as the determination, such notice will be provided no later than 24 hours after receipt of Your claim for benefits.

**Note:** If HMO is seeking to discontinue coverage of prescription drugs or intravenous infusions for which You are receiving health benefits under the plan, You will be notified no later than the 30<sup>th</sup> day before the date on which coverage will be discontinued. This notice will explain Your rights to expedited appeal and immediate review by an Independent Review Organization.

### Claim Appeal Procedures

**Claim Appeal Procedures – Definitions.** An “Adverse Benefit Determination” means a denial, reduction, or termination of, or a failure to provide or make payment (in whole or in part) for, a benefit, including any such denial, reduction, termination, or failure to provide or make payment for, a benefit resulting from the application of any utilization review, as well as a failure to cover an item or service for which benefits are otherwise provided because it is determined to be Experimental/Investigational or not Medically Necessary or appropriate. If an ongoing course of treatment had been approved by HMO and HMO reduces or terminates such treatment (other than by amendment or termination of the Employer’s benefit Plan) before the end of the approved treatment period, that is also an Adverse Benefit Determination. A rescission of coverage is also an Adverse Benefit Determination. A rescission does not include a termination of coverage for reasons related to non-payment of Premium.

A “Final Internal Adverse Benefit Determination” means an Adverse Benefit Determination that has been upheld by HMO at the completion of HMO’s internal review/appeal process.

**Expedited Clinical Appeals.** If Your situation meets the definition of an expedited clinical appeal, You may be entitled to an appeal on an expedited basis. An “expedited clinical appeal” is an appeal of a clinically urgent nature related to health care services, including but not limited to, procedures or treatments ordered by a health care provider, the denial of emergency care or continued hospitalization, or the discontinuance by HMO of prescription drugs or intravenous infusions for which You were receiving health benefits under the plan. Before authorization of benefits for an ongoing course of treatment/continued hospitalization is terminated or reduced, HMO will provide You with notice and an opportunity to appeal. For the ongoing course of treatment, coverage will continue during the appeal process.

# NOTICE

## Adverse Benefit Determinations

Upon receipt of an expedited pre-service or concurrent clinical appeal, HMO will notify the party filing the appeal, as soon as possible, but in no event later than 24 hours after submission of the appeal, of all the information needed to review the appeal. HMO will render a decision on the appeal within 24 hours after it receives the requested information, but no later than 72 hours after the appeal has been received by HMO.

**How to Appeal to an Adverse Benefit Determination.** You have the right to seek and obtain a review of any determination of a claim, any determination of a request for Prior Authorization, or any other determination made by HMO in accordance with the benefits and procedures detailed in Your Plan. An appeal of an Adverse Benefit Determination may be filed by You or a person authorized to act on Your behalf. In some circumstances, a health care provider may appeal on his/her own behalf. Your designation of a representative must be in writing as it is necessary to protect against disclosure of information about You except to Your authorized representative. To obtain an Authorized Representative Form, You or Your representative may call HMO at the number on the back of Your identification card. If You believe HMO incorrectly denied all or part of Your benefits, You may have Your claim reviewed. HMO will review its decision in accordance with the following procedure:

- Within 180 days after You receive notice of an Adverse Benefit Determination, You may call or write to HMO to request a claim review. HMO will need to know the reasons why You do not agree with the Adverse Benefit Determination. Send Your request to:

Claim Review Section  
Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Texas  
P. O. Box 660044  
Dallas, Texas 75266-0044

- HMO will honor telephone requests for information; however, such inquiries will not constitute a request for review.
- In support of Your claim review, You have the option of presenting evidence and testimony to the HMO. You and Your authorized representative may ask to review Your file and any relevant documents and may submit written issues, comments and additional medical information within 180 days after You receive notice of an Adverse Benefit Determination or at any time during the claim review process.

During the course of Your internal appeal(s), HMO will provide You or Your authorized representative (free of charge) with any new or additional evidence considered, relied upon or generated by HMO in connection with the appealed claim, as well as any new or additional rationale for a denial at the internal appeals stage. Such new or additional evidence or rationale will be provided to You or Your authorized representative as soon as possible and sufficiently in advance of the date a final decision on appeal is made in order to give You a reasonable opportunity to respond. BCBSTX may extend the time period described in this Evidence of Coverage for its final decision on appeal to provide You with a reasonable opportunity to respond to such new or additional evidence or rationale. If the initial benefit determination regarding the claim is based in whole or in part on a medical judgment, the appeal will be conducted by individuals associated with HMO and/or by external advisors, but who were not involved in making the initial denial of Your claim. No deference will be given to the initial Adverse Benefit Determination. Before You or Your authorized representative may bring a cause of action pursuant to Chapter 88 of the Texas Civil Practice and Remedies Code, the claimant must exhaust the appeal process and must raise all issues with respect to a claim and must file an appeal or appeals and the appeals must be finally decided by the HMO.

- If You have any questions about the claims procedures or the review procedure, write to the HMO's Administrative Office or call the toll-free Customer Service Helpline number shown on Your identification card.

### Timing of Appeal Determinations

HMO will render a determination of the non-urgent concurrent or pre-service appeal as soon as practical, but in no event more than 30 days after the appeal has been received by HMO.

# NOTICE

## Adverse Benefit Determinations

HMO will render a determination of the post-service appeal as soon as practical, but in no event more than 60 days after the appeal has been received by HMO.

**If You Need Assistance.** If You have any questions about the claims procedures or the review procedure, write or call the HMO at 1-888-697-0683. The Customer Service Helpline is accessible from 8:00 A.M. to 8:00 P.M., Monday through Friday.

Claim Review Section  
Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Texas  
P. O. Box 660044  
Dallas, Texas 75266-0044

If You need assistance with the internal claims and appeals or the external review processes that are described below, You may call the number on the back of Your identification card for contact information.

### Notice of Appeal Determination

HMO will notify the party filing the appeal, You, and, if a clinical appeal, any health care provider who recommended the services involved in the appeal, orally of its determination followed-up by a written notice of the determination.

The written notice to You or Your authorized representative will include:

- The reasons for the determination;
- A reference to the benefit plan provisions on which the determination is based on and or the contractual, administrative or protocol for the determination;
- Subject to privacy laws and other restrictions, if any, the identification of the claim, date of service, health care provider, claim amount (if applicable), and a statement describing denial codes with their meanings and the standards used. Upon request, diagnosis/treatment codes with their meanings and the standards used are also available;
- An explanation of HMO's external review processes (and how to initiate an external review);
- In certain situations, a statement in non-English language(s) that written notice of claim denials and certain other benefit information may be available (upon request) in such non-English language(s);
- In certain situations, a statement in non-English language(s) that indicates how to access the language services provided by HMO;
- The right to request, free of charge, reasonable access to and copies of all documents, records and other information relevant to the claim for benefits;
- Any internal rule, guideline, protocol or other similar criterion relied on in the determination, and a statement that a copy of such rule, guideline, protocol or other similar criterion will be provided free of charge on request;
- An explanation of the scientific or clinical judgment relied on in the determination, or a statement that such explanation will be provided free of charge upon request;
- A description of the standard that was used in denying the claim and a discussion of the decision; and
- Contact information for applicable office of health insurance consumer assistance or ombudsman.

If HMO denies Your appeal, in whole or in part or You do not receive timely decision, You may be able to request an external review of Your claim by an independent third party, who will review the denial and issue a final decision.

**Note:** You have the right to immediate review by an Independent Review Organization and do not have to comply with the internal appeal process in life-threatening or urgent care circumstances, if HMO has discontinued prescription drugs or intravenous infusions for which You were receiving health benefits under the plan, or if You do not receive a timely decision on Your appeal.



# NOTICE

## Adverse Benefit Determinations

### How to Appeal a Final Adverse Determination to an Independent Review Organization (IRO)

#### External Review Criteria

External Review is available for Adverse Benefit Determinations and Final Adverse Benefit Determinations that involve rescission and determinations that involve medical judgment including, but not limited to, those based on requirements for medical necessity, appropriateness, health care setting, level of care, or effectiveness or a covered benefit; determinations that a treatment is experimental or investigational; determinations whether You are entitled to a reasonable alternative standard for a reward under a wellness program; or a determination of compliance with the nonquantitative treatment limitation provisions of the Mental Health Parity and Addiction Equity Act.

#### Standard External Review

You or Your authorized representative (as described above) may make a request for a standard external review or expedited external review of an Adverse Benefit Determination or Final Internal Adverse Benefit Determination by an Independent Review Organization (IRO).

1. **Request for external review.** Within four months after the date of receipt of a notice of an Adverse Benefit Determination or Final Internal Adverse Benefit Determination from the HMO, You or Your authorized representative must file Your request for standard external review.
2. **Preliminary review.** Within five business days following the date of receipt of the external review request, the HMO must complete a preliminary review of the request to determine whether:
  - a. You are, or were, covered under the plan at the time the health care item or service was requested;
  - b. The Adverse Benefit Determination or the Final Adverse Internal Benefit Determination does not relate to Your failure to meet the requirements for eligibility under the terms of the plan (e.g., worker classification or similar determination);
  - c. You have exhausted the HMO's internal appeal process unless You are not required to exhaust the internal appeals process under the interim final regulations. Please read the **Exhaustion** section below for additional information and exhaustion of the internal appeal process; and
  - d. You or Your authorized representative have provided all the information and forms required to process an external review.

You will be notified within one business day after we complete the preliminary review if Your request is eligible or if further information or documents are needed. You will have the remainder of the four-month external review request period (or 48 hours following receipt of the notice), whichever is later, to perfect the request for external review. If Your claim is not eligible for external review, we will outline the reasons it is ineligible in the notice, and provide contact information for the Department of Labor's Employee Benefits Security Administration (toll-free number 1-866-444-EBSA (3272)) and or state consumer ombudsman as appropriate.

3. **Referral to Independent Review Organization (IRO).** When an eligible request for external review is completed within the time period allowed, the HMO will assign the matter to an IRO. The IRO assigned will be accredited by URAC or by similar nationally-recognized accrediting organization. Moreover, the HMO will ensure that the IRO is unbiased and independent. Accordingly, the HMO must contract with at least three IROs for assignments under the plan and rotate claims assignments among them (or incorporate other independent, unbiased methods for selection of IROs, such as random selection). In addition, the IRO may not be eligible for any financial incentives based on the likelihood that the IRO will support the denial of benefits.

The IRO must provide the following:

- a. Utilization of legal experts where appropriate to make coverage determinations under the plan.

# **NOTICE**

## **Adverse Benefit Determinations**

- b. Timely notification to You or Your authorized representative, in writing, of the request's eligibility and acceptance for external review. This notice will include a statement that You may submit in writing to the assigned IRO within 10 business days following the date of receipt of the notice additional information that the IRO must consider when conducting the external review. The IRO is not required to, but may, accept and consider additional information submitted after 10 business days.
- c. Within five business days after the date of assignment of the IRO, the HMO must provide to the assigned IRO the documents and any information considered in making the Adverse Benefit Determination or Final Internal Adverse Benefit Determination. Failure by the HMO to timely provide the documents and information must not delay the conduct of the external review. If the HMO fails to timely provide the documents and information, the assigned IRO may terminate the external review and make a decision to reverse the Adverse Benefit Determination or Final Internal Adverse Benefit Determination. Within one business day after making the decision, the IRO must notify the HMO and You or Your authorized representative.
- d. Upon receipt of any information submitted by You or Your authorized representative, the assigned IRO must within one business day forward the information to the HMO. Upon receipt of any such information, the HMO may reconsider the Adverse Benefit Determination or Final Internal Adverse Benefit Determination that is the subject of the external review. Reconsideration by the HMO must not delay the external review. The external review may be terminated as a result of the reconsideration only if the HMO decides, upon completion of its reconsideration, to reverse the Adverse Benefit Determination or Final Internal Adverse Benefit Determination and provide coverage or payment. Within one business day after making such a decision, the HMO must provide written notice of its decision to You and the assigned IRO. The assigned IRO must terminate the external review upon receipt of the notice from the HMO.
- e. Review all of the information and documents timely received. In reaching a decision, the assigned IRO will review the claim de novo and not be bound by any decisions or conclusions reached during the HMO's internal claims and appeals process. In addition to the documents and information provided, the assigned IRO, to the extent the information or documents are available and the IRO considers them appropriate, will consider the following in reaching a decision:
  - (1) Your medical records;
  - (2) The attending health care professional's recommendation;
  - (3) Reports from appropriate health care professionals and other documents submitted by the HMO, You, or Your treating provider;
  - (4) The terms of Your plan to ensure that the IRO's decision is not contrary to the terms of the plan, unless the terms are inconsistent with applicable law;
  - (5) Appropriate practice guidelines, which must include applicable evidence-based standards and may include any other practice guidelines developed by the Federal government, national or professional medical societies, boards, and associations;
  - (6) Any applicable clinical review criteria developed and used by HMO, unless the criteria are inconsistent with the terms of the plan or with applicable law; and
  - (7) The opinion of the IRO's clinical reviewer or reviewers after considering information described in this notice to the extent the information or documents are available and the clinical reviewer or reviewers consider appropriate.
- f. Written notice of the final external review decision must be provided within 45 days after the IRO receives the request for the external review. The IRO must deliver the notice of final external review decision to the HMO and You or Your authorized representative.

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## Adverse Benefit Determinations

- g. The notice of final external review decision will contain:
- (1) A general description of the reason for the request for external review, including information sufficient to identify the claim (including the date or dates of service, the health care provider, the claim amount (if applicable), the diagnosis code and its corresponding meaning, the treatment code and its corresponding meaning, and the reason for the previous denial);
  - (2) The date the IRO received the assignment to conduct the external review and the date of the IRO decision;
  - (3) References to the evidence or documentation, including the specific coverage provisions and evidence-based standards, considered in reaching its decision;
  - (4) A discussion of the principal reason or reasons for its decision, including the rationale for its decision and any evidence-based standards that were relied on in making its decision;
  - (5) A statement that the determination is binding except to the extent that other remedies may be available under State or Federal law to either the HMO or You or your authorized representative;
  - (6) A statement that judicial review may be available to You or Your authorized representative; and
  - (7) Current contact information, including phone number, for any applicable office of health insurance consumer assistance or ombudsman established under PHS Act section 2793.
- h. After a final external review decision, the IRO must maintain records of all claims and notices associated with the external review process for six years. An IRO must make such records available for examination by the HMO, State or Federal oversight agency upon request, except where such disclosure would violate State or Federal privacy laws, and You or Your authorized representative.
4. **Reversal of plan's decision.** Upon receipt of a notice of a final external review decision reversing the Adverse Benefit Determination or Final Internal Adverse Benefit Determination, the HMO must immediately provide coverage or payment (including immediately authorizing or immediately paying benefits) for the claim.

### Expedited External Review

1. **Request for expedited external review.** You may request for an expedited external review with the HMO at the time You receive:
  - a. An Adverse Benefit Determination, if the Adverse Benefit Determination involved a medical condition of Yours for which the timeframe for completion of an expedited internal appeal under the interim final regulations would seriously jeopardize Your life or health or would jeopardize Your ability to regain maximum function and You have filed a request for an expedited internal appeal; or
  - b. A Final Internal Adverse Benefit Determination, if the determination involved a medical condition of Yours for which the timeframe for completion of a standard external review would seriously jeopardize Your life or health or would jeopardize Your ability to regain maximum function, or if the Final Internal Adverse Benefit Determination concerns an admission, availability of care, continued stay, or health care item or service for which You received emergency services, but have not been discharged from a facility.
2. **Preliminary review.** Immediately upon receipt of the request for expedited external review, the HMO must determine whether the request meets the reviewability requirements set forth in the **Standard External Review** section above. The HMO must immediately send You a notice of its eligibility determination that meets the requirements set forth in **Standard External Review** section above.

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## Adverse Benefit Determinations

3. **Referral to Independent Review Organization (IRO).** Upon a determination that a request is eligible for external review following the preliminary review, the HMO will assign an IRO pursuant to the requirements set forth in the **Standard External Review** section above. The HMO must provide or transmit all necessary documents and information considered in making the Adverse Benefit Determination or Final Internal Adverse Benefit Determination to the assigned IRO electronically or by telephone or facsimile or any other available expeditious method.

The assigned IRO, to the extent the information or documents are available and the IRO considers them appropriate, must consider the information or documents described above under the procedures for standard review. In reaching a decision the assigned IRO must review the claim *de novo* and is not bound by any decisions or conclusions reached during the HMO's internal claims and appeals process.

4. **Notice of final external review decision.** The assigned IRO will provide notice of the final external review decision, in accordance with the requirements set forth in the **Standard External Review** section above, as expeditiously as Your medical condition or circumstances require, but in no event more than 72 hours after the IRO receives the request for an expedited external review. If the notice is not in writing, within 48 hours after the date of providing verbal notice, the assigned IRO must provide written confirmation of the decision to the HMO and You or Your authorized representative.

### Exhaustion

For standard internal review, You have the right to request external review once the internal review process has been completed and You have received the Final Internal Adverse Benefit Determination. For expedited internal review, You may request external review simultaneously with the request for expedited internal review. The IRO will determine whether or not Your request is appropriate for expedited external review or if the expedited internal review process must be completed before external review may be requested.

You will be deemed to have exhausted the internal review process and may request external review if the HMO waives the internal review process or the HMO has failed to comply with the internal claims and appeals process other than a *de minimis* failure. In the event You have been deemed to exhaust the internal review process due to the failure by the HMO to comply with the internal claims and appeals process other than a *de minimis* failure, You also have the right to pursue any available remedies under State law.

The internal review process will not be deemed exhausted based on *de minimis* violations that do not cause, and are not likely to cause, prejudice or harm to You so long as the HMO demonstrates that the violation was for good cause or due to matters beyond the control of the HMO and that the violation occurred in the context of an ongoing, good faith exchange of information between You and the HMO.

External review may not be requested for an Adverse Benefit Determination involving a claim for benefits for a health care service that You have already received until the internal review process has been exhausted.